The Yolo Democrat.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:
One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
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WILCOX'S
IMPROVED STEAM WATER LIFTER
IS A STEAM PUMP,
WITHOUT ENGINE, PISTON OR PLUNGER;

Using Steam direct from the Boiler, without the intervention of any other machinery. It has won FOUR FIRST PREMIUMS at California State Fairs, within the last five years.

It is used on the Central and Western Pacific Railroads, from Oakland to Ogden.

It is used for Mining in Shafts, in Tunnels and Placer Diggings.

It is used for Water Works, for Irrigation and Watering Stock, for House and Farm use, for Sprinkling Streets, Draining Ponds, and Pumping for Sinking Wells.

Several of the Lifters can be seen at work near Woodland.

Merits Worthy of Consideration:

CHEAPNESS.—Its cost is less than one-half that of any other Steam Pump of like capacity.

ECONOMY OF STEAM.—It uses the exhaust steam alone for its suction, and the expansive power is applied direct, instead of wasting a large percentage on the friction of pistons and other machinery.

ITS ADAPTABILITY FOR DEEP WELLS, SHAFTS AND TUNNELS.—Will work well in Wells and Shafts from 100 to 200 feet in depth, and in Tunnels from 50 to 1000 feet in length, whether straight or angular. There is neither steam nor smoke escaping in the shaft or tunnel.

NOT DERANGED BY MUDDY WATER.—Having neither piston nor packing, the common derangement from grit is not incurred. Hence its great durability.

ANY PERSON CAN RUN IT.—It being so simple in construction and action, any person of ordinary intelligence can run it with safety.

They are made of any capacity, from 1,000 gallons to 100,000 gallons per hour.

For $75 I will send a Water Lifter of 1,000 gallons per hour capacity; and for $85 I will furnish a boiler, with all necessary attachments, that will be sufficient to raise 1000 gallons 50 feet in one hour. All other sizes correspondingly low.

Parties can see them in operation at my shop, or one at the Presidio, San Francisco, daily driving 3000 gallons per hour up a slope 2,500 feet, with a perpendicular raise of 100 feet.

ALLEN WILCOX, Proprietor.

G. D. FISKE, Ag't, Woodland.
ap1-3m

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.
Capital Stock $200,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
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Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

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☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. mh5-3m

J. S. HENNING,
(Late of Knight's Landing,)
SURVEYOR,
Civil Engineer and Draughtsman,
HAS LOCATED IN WOODLAND,
And proposes to compile for publication a complete
Map of Yolo County,
Showing the County Roads, Boundaries of Swamp and Overflowed Lands, Land Grants, etc. The map will be lithographed and mounted on rollers in the best style. Every owner or claimant of a piece of land can, by sending a description of their land, naming the subdivision by Township, Section or Quarter Section, and One Dollar, have their names inserted in their tract.

Parties desirous of advertising can have engravings of buildings or business cards printed on the margin of the map, on reasonable terms.

Five Hundred Copies
Will be printed and sold to subscribers at $3 50 per copy. The map will be on a large scale—about 4 by 4½ feet. Office in the Court House. Surveys made in any part of the county. ja28-1f

CHEAP CUSTOM-MADE BOOTS
Charles Nangle,
(Successor to Wm. Williams,)
Anatomical Bootmaker,
Shop on MAIN STREET, Opposite THE COLLEGE,
WOODLAND.
Makes Gents' Fine French Calf Boots to order at the following low prices for cash:

Gents' Fine French Dress Boots, pegged	$11 50
Do with Tap Soles	12 50
Fine French sewed Boots	12 50
Do do with Tap Soles	13 50
Extra Heavy Tap Soled Working Boots	10 00

☞ REPAIRING neatly done. fe26-3m

CONTINENTAL
Life Insurance Company,
Of New York.
MUTUAL.
Dividends Annual.
R. R. DARBY, D. M. BURNS, Woodland,
AND
W. HAZLETON, Cacheville,
mh25-3m AGENTS.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,
Importers and Dealers in
Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Artificial Teeth,
GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,
&c., &c., &c.,
No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ap16-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,
First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.
SCHLUER & SIEBER
Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.
Crackers, of All Kinds,
Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☞ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. fe23-3m

The Best Chance Yet!
I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into
Homestead Lots, at $150
each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.
THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE
for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland.
NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. fe26m3

The Yolo Democrat.

VOL. IV. WOODLAND, YOLO CO., CAL.: SATURDAY, MAY 20, 1871. NO. 26.

LEGAL ENTERPRISE!
$100,000.
GIFT FESTIVAL,
ACADEMY OF MUSIC,
Omaha, - Nebraska,
MAY 25th, 1871,
IN AID OF A PUBLIC LIBRARY.

TICKETS, TWO DOLLARS EACH; COUPONS ONE DOLLAR EACH.

GIFTS TO BE AWARDED:

1 Cash Gift	$20,000
1 Cash Gift	15,000
1 Cash Gift	10,000
1 Cash Gift	5,000
1 Cash Gift	3,000
1 Cash Gift	2,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
1 Cash Gift	1,000
15 Cash Gifts, $500 each	7,500
10 Cash Gifts, $250 each	2,500
20 Cash Gifts, $100 each	2,000
50 Cash Gifts, $50 each	2,500
100 Cash Gifts, $30 each	3,000
100 Cash Gifts, $25 each	2,500
1000 Cash Gifts, $10 each	10,000
1000 Cash Gifts, $5 each	5,000
2210 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

Which will be distributed by the MUTUAL AID ASSOCIATION.

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Edgar Zabriskie, Late Government Agent Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha.
M. R. Brock, U. S. Marshal's Office, Omaha.
J. Turner, Deputy U. S. Marshal, Omaha.
A. J. Doyle, Post Office, Omaha.
H. E. Palme, Late Captain Police, Omaha.
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☞ This enterprise will be conducted in a precisely similar manner to that of the late Grand Gift Concert of the MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, of San Francisco, which gave such Universal Satisfaction.

Good, responsible agents wanted. Liberal commissions allowed.

For full particulars address
LYFORD & CO., Omaha, Nebraska,
Business Managers.
Office, Caldwell Block.
ap1-2m G. E. SILL, Agent at Woodland.

EQUITABLE
Life Assurance Company,
OF THE UNITED STATES.
Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10,510,824!
No. of Policies Issued in 1869, 13,072.
AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941,
Insures at as LOW RATES as are consistent with safety to the Company and the assured.

The Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States was organized in 1859, with assets amounting to $120,772, and issued in that year 277 policies. In 1869, the number of policies issued was 13,073; amount insured, $50,592,941; total assets Jan. 1st, 1870, $10,510,824.

The Equitable has outstripped all other Companies in the amount of business transacted, and never had but one case of litigation, and in that case it was no fault of the Company, but because of different parties claiming the amount the policy called for.

J. G. JEFFRESS,
Traveling Agent.

Parties wishing information in regard to insurance in the above Company, can obtain it by addressing J. G. Jeffress, office of Miller & Garland, No. 430 Montgomery street, San Francisco. ap2-1f

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to Selig Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!
The undersigned has opened a
NEW LUMBER YARD
south of Main street, near Railroad Track,
WOODLAND
Building and Fencing Lumber,
of every description, constantly on hand.
ALSO
Fence Posts, Shakes, Shingles, Doors, Windows, Blinds, Laths, etc.
All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ap24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

Established 1849.
ERNEST A. ERLANDSON,
PRODUCE
Commission Merchant,
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.
N. B.—California Produce, Wheat and all kinds of Grain, Flour, etc., solicited on Consignment.
☞ P. S.—Mr. E. has respectable business connections in all the principal commercial cities in the world. mh31tf

ARCADE
RESTAURANT,
WOODLAND.
MEALS AT ALL HOURS COOKED TO ORDER.
M. FURNISS, late of the Capitol Hotel, has opened a Restaurant in the new brick building, opposite the College, where meals may be had at all hours.
REGULAR INNER HOUR 12 O'CLOCK.
☞ Nice Sleeping Rooms have been fitted up—large, clean, airy and well ventilated. fe25-3m

JAMES JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, Bank building, Woodland. my12-3m

B. H. PEIRSON. G. H. JACKSON
Drs. PEIRSON & JACKSON,
PHYSICIANS, SURGEONS AND ACCOUCHERS,
Have formed a co-partnership for the practice of Medicine, and will attend promptly to all cases in Woodland and vicinity. Office in Odd Fellows' Block, second floor, front room. Office hours, 8 A. M. till 4 P. M. my13-3m

THOMAS ROSS, M. D. C. M.,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,
WOODLAND, CAL.
Graduate of McGill University, Montreal, Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Ontario. Office, at his residence, on Court street, north of Capital Hotel. Patients can rely on receiving attention at all hours, day or night. my13-3m

FROST & BUSH,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Bank Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. Attend to all business of the profession. Particular attention given to Land cases, Conveyancing, Settlement of Estates of deceased persons, etc. ap16-3m

DR. E. L. PARRAMORE,
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Cacheville, Yolo County. Calls promptly attended to. ap16

STERLING G. HARPER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office under Odd Fellows' Hall, Woodland. Particular attention paid to the collection of Notes, Accounts, drawing of Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, etc. Abstracts of titles furnished on short notice. ap2-3m

J. LAMBERT,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Will practice in all the Courts of the State. Office: Odd Fellows' Building, Woodland, Yolo County, Cal. mh25-3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mh25-3m

W. A. HENRY,
NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. mh25-3m

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.
PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,
PRACTICAL DENTISTS,
Bank Building (second story), Woodland, Cal. Office hours from 8 A. M. to 5 P. M. mh18

P. H. SIBLEY,
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Office on second floor of Odd Fellows' Block, opposite F. S. Freeman's, Woodland. Will attend to any business in all the Courts of this State, and any other business pertaining to the profession. mh17-3m

J. C. BALL,
DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co. mh21-3m

ALEXANDER, ARMSTRONG & HINKSON,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

F. E. BAKER,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.
Office No. 1, Odd Fellows' Block, Woodland, California.
☞ LOANS NEGOTIATED on good security at low rates of interest. mh 11-3m

CREED HAYMOND. W. C. STRATTON.
HAYMOND & STRATTON,
COUNSELLORS AT LAW.
Office, Pioneer Hall, Seventh street, bet. J and K streets, Sacramento. mh4-3m

DR. WM. M. MICHEL,
PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHER.
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Calls promptly attended, night and day. mh4-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,
COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh3-3m

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. F. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELLORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City. Attend to business in the District Court of the Seventh Judicial District, also the Supreme Court and in Yolo Co. fe21

M. CANTERBURY, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Knight's Landing, Cal. Office, Front street; residence, east of railroad. fe26-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,
ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ap4-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.
MESSRS. EATON & BURNS, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.
The Building is New,
A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.
The Family Rooms
Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.
The Table
Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.
Board,
By the day or week, on favorable terms.
A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.
mh25tf EATON & BURNS, Proprietors.

L. M. RUE,
Photographic Artist,
Main st. (opposite the College), Woodland.
Having purchased the PALACE GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ap16-3m

L. MACHEFERT,
(Of the firm of Raggles & Machefert,)
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.
Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. my12-3m

Speech of C. Chauncey Burr.

Delivered at the Jefferson Dinner, N. Y., April 1871, in Response to a Toast on "Freedom."

MR. PRESIDENT—I am not insensible to the very great compliment of being invited to respond to this toast of Liberty. But I confess that I do not exactly know how to take it. Is it intended as a compliment to my antiquarian learning? For it must be confessed that Liberty appears to be one of the lost arts in this country. It is the great "dead issue," which, in certain quarters, it is deemed imprudent and impracticable to discuss. There is everywhere a loud bellowing ignorance, glorifying our prodigious progress in liberty, when every well-informed man knows that we have been for the last ten years so rapidly retrograding in liberty that we have already fallen far behind our English ancestors of centuries ago. As long ago as the old Saxon kings of England, no man could exercise any office, either civil, military, or ecclesiastical, without having been elected thereto by the Folkmote, or assembly of the citizens of the country. In the eleventh century, even the counties in England possessed a wider range of sovereignty than the party now in power want to allow the States. And this county sovereignty continued in England even after the Norman conquest; for the conqueror did not dare to abridge too much the right of local self-government, so dear to the Saxons. The Folkmote, or county Parliament, at which all the civil, military and ecclesiastical officers of the country were elected, met twice a year, at stated times, viz: the Calends of May and the Calends of October, and the king had no voice or authority over its meeting. This was the local government, or freedom, enjoyed by the people of England as long ago as the Saxon times. Indeed the Saxon kings had little power; no more, certainly, than is possessed by the Governors of our States. The Saxon king was anciently only a commander in the field in time of war. He was an officer pro tempore, and was not a necessary member of the civil government. In times of war they chose a general and all swore obedience to him during the war, but as soon as the war ended he laid down all command, and every citizen was his equal. The advent of the Saxons into Britain was followed by such continual war that he who was *dux*, a leader, became *rex*, a governor. But there was no difference in the nature of the places than is indicated by the words—the one meaning to lead and the other to govern. But in the change from *dux* to *rex* there was no arbitrary power conferred.

As the *dux* was a servant for the occasion, the *rex* became a servant for life. All power still remained in the hands of the people. The title of king rested solely in the will or sovereignty of the people, and the Folkmote, or county meeting, was his master, while he was the servant. No Saxon king ever attempted to exercise the power at this moment usurped by Congress and Grant, without losing his crown, if not his head. No generation of the Saxons ever permitted such usurpations to go unpunished or unrevenged. How much, then, have we advanced in the knowledge and practice of liberty for the last thousand years? There is no nation in Europe so free to-day as their ancestors were a thousand years ago.

It is the custom of some to indulge in pleasant talk about the progress of mankind in the knowledge and practice of free government; but such know nothing of history. Their bliss rests in ignorance. All the ancient kingdoms of Europe rested upon the confessed absolute sovereignty of the people, and the kingly authority was never held to be anything but a delegated power, still owned by the people, because never surrendered by them. Not only was this so in the ancient kingdoms of Hungary, Bohemia, Denmark, England and France, but even in Portugal and Spain. The very name of the ancient Franks meant freemen. Our word franchise comes from it. The Constitution of Rome at the time of the first king, Romulus, provided that the people should make the laws and the king keep them—that the people should declare war and the king conduct it. And we know how many kings and emperors of Rome lost their guilty heads in attempts to exercise unconstitutional powers over the people. In the ancient kingdom of Norway, there was hardly a king suffered to die a natural death for the space of three hundred years—they were nearly all killed for attempting to exercise unconstitutional powers. But the people of Spain, as long ago as the seventh century, had a law for usurping kings that I like very much, which was that they should be "excommunicated, and damned to hellfire." That is the most appropriate punishment ever invented for usurping kings, emperors, or Presidents. It is more than two thousand years since Xenophon wrote that: "A kingdom is an empire over men by their free assent according to the laws they have ordained, and a tyranny is an unlawful empire over men against their will." Now, gentlemen, the present government of Grant and Congress (for it is in no sense a Government of the United States, as it is without the assent of many of the States) is a tyranny and not a free government at all in any true sense of that word. It is "an unlawful empire over men against their will." All government against the will of the people is unlawful, and ought to be destroyed whenever and wherever the people possess the patriotism and courage to assert their rights, and punish those who would tyrannize over them. I shall not take a moment of your time to prove that the scandalous negro Government of Grant and Congress is a tyranny. Every man who is not a fool knows it to be so. But, gentlemen, the crime of this black and barbarous tyranny is not alone with Grant and Congress. A portion of the terrible responsibility rests with us who are here eating and drinking, instead of out organizing and arousing the people to defend their own rights and preserve the liberty of our country. By allowing any portion of our countrymen to be tortured by the intolerable despotism of the negro Government at Washington, we ourselves become a party to its crimes.

More than two thousand years ago the wise Thucydides wrote that; "Not only are those tyrants who seek to conquer others, but those, also, who, when they may stop violence, use no pains to do it; and especially those who would be called the defenders of Greece and the commonwealth, but help not their oppressed countrymen."

Now, gentlemen, no statesman, no intelligent citizen, will take it upon himself to dispute this saying of the great Greek historian. And yet, while we sit here warm and merry over our wine, there are are hundreds of thousands of our countrymen, honest men, and patriotic, and beautiful, loving women, who are inhumanly tyranized over, broken upon a wheel of torture, by carpet-baggers, negroes, and soldiers, who are the merciless tools of Grant and Congress. And we sit here! We behold their humiliation. We witness their torture. We see the most delicate and nervous refinement bound or forced into a disgusting equality with negroes. Oh, most horrid of tyrannies! And we sit here! Will God forgive us? Is it possible that we are reduced so low in the scale of manhood as to forgive ourselves? This is the anniversary of Jefferson's birthday, and a good time to swear an oath before the altar of our own souls, that we will from this hour inspire ourselves with the sentiments of the toast, and devote our energies to the sacred cause of American liberty.

Tribute to Catholicism.

Theodore Tilton, of the *Golden Age*, pays the following tribute to the mission and power of the Roman Catholic Church:

We have not a particle of sympathy with the Protestant crusade against the Catholic Church, and have no intention whatever of lending a voice to the howl of one set of bigots and fanatics against another which is only a little more bigoted and superstitious than themselves. The Catholic Church has had a mission in history, and has done a work of the greatest magnitude and moment. She has bridged the chasm between two civilizations. Through the long night of centuries she brooded over the nest that held the germs of all that we count precious, and sacred. She was the only potential element of order through ages of chaos, and her mighty conservatism held together the very frame-work of society, which but for her tough grip would have gone to pieces. She also civilized barbarism, and taught Pagan people the alphabet of Christianity in pictures that pleased while they instructed, and in a worship which filled their hearts with reverence and awe.

Nor is the mission yet fulfilled. Her fingers hold the heart strings of two hundred millions of people, more than half of whom still remain ignorant and morally undeveloped. Unclasp her strong but tender hand on these uncultured hearts, remove the restraints she imposes and abrogate the authority she is, and we should have anarchy at once. Protestantism has written no creed, fashioned no cultus, framed no church, developed no power which could begin to take the place in the world the Catholic Church holds to-day. Destroy this church, which dates back to the days of the Apostles, to which the Fathers belonged and around which are gathered the most tender and sacred associations of Christian history, and Protestantism would be involved in the general wreck which followed. Protestants may find enough to criticise and condemn in the dogmas, the discipline, the ritural, and the policy of that church; but when they assail the church as a monstrosity and a pest, and invoke the civil power to check its growth, if not to get rid of it altogether, they show an ignorance as culpable, and a bigotery as bad as anything they condemn; they arraign the Providence they profess to serve, whose methods are as perfect as they are inscrutable.

"HAVE WE A GOVERNMENT?"—The Easton (Pa.) *Argus* propounds the above conundrum, which the Duluth *Morning Call* answers thus: "Doubtful! Taxpayers, the Government have us." That is a ringing "call" that should be sounded in the ears of every laborer throughout the land. The cause of the public misery and multiplication of paupers, is that we have too much Government—the most burdensome, expensive and irresponsible to the will and welfare of the governed, of any that ever cursed mankind. "The Government have us" all, sure enough. The late Elwood Fisher, years ago, warned the American people that in their eagerness to put a violent and lawless end to the institution of black slavery they would finally succeed in making slaves of black and white alike. His words have come true. The irrepressible conflict has ended, and the result is, even according to the mission of candid Republicans themselves, that a practical military despotism exists over the whole land—without regard to race, color or section.—*Chicago Democrat, April 30th.*

"PRINCIPLES, NOT MEN."—Some of our cotemporaries are discussing and glorifying the old motto of "Principles, not Men." It embraces sound doctrine when interpreted in a liberal and catholic spirit, but no party can be successful long which does not protect itself against bad or incompetent men as well as pernicious principles. We grant that it is of the utmost consequence that correct principles should be rigidly adhered to without regard to men, but as they can only be vitalized through men, it is of equal importance that good and true men should be made to represent them. The election of unscrupulous men on a good platform is a victory, but such a one as is liable at any time to be turned into defeat, either by treachery or misconduct which will bring them into disrepute. It is not enough if a party simply adheres to correct principles. It must also select worthy and competent standard bearers to defend those principles before the people and execute them when inducted into office.—*Solano Democrat.*

TRUE.—A Republican exchange truthfully says: "The Government could better afford to bring home every carpet-bagger now engaged in Southern politics, and set him up in a respectable business, or give him a pension than to pursue the fatal policy of continual Federal intermeddling with purely local affairs. The precedents already established, or about to be set under the new Kuklux bill, are of the most mischievous kind, and will almost inevitably bear prolific crops of evil hereafter. Things of that sort are invariably double-edged, and if they cut Charleston and Mobile to-day, they may next year be turned with equal effect against Boston and Bangor."

Political Chicanery.

While a Radical Congress at Washington, with a view to the retention of power really, but ostensibly for the purpose of restoring civil order in the Southern States, have been engaged in the wholesale manufacture of stories of Ku-Klux outrages there, by way of furnishing a pretext for their worse than Ku-Klux outrages upon the principles of the Government and the people's rights, their policy on this coast, with a view to the same leading object of party ascendency, has been to create, if possible, a seism in the Democracy here on local issues, thus distracting attention from the leading motive of consolidating their party rule, and at the same time securing a Radical triumph in this State. While thoroughly organized themselves, and in full sympathy with their reckless leaders in no matter how lawless and tyranical a course they may adopt to effect their purpose, they would lull the Democracy into a sense of security by diverting their attention from the magnitude of the National issue involved, and giving undue weight to matters of a local nature. While the California Democracy should not and cannot ignore the subsidy question in the impending State canvass, or any other issue affecting our domestic interests, yet our liberties are at stake, and they should in the pending struggle enter the lists with an eye single to the success of the party, and a full Congressional representation pledged to the protection of popular rights, and the wresting from usurping hands a mutilated Constitution and a Government prostituted to purposes of oppression and legalized plunder. Our domestic interests, the encouragement of every branch of enterprise and industry looking to the development of the mineral and agricultural resources of our young and growing State, must of necessity enter into the considerations governing the selection of candidates and their election to office; but at this critical juncture in National affairs when, through the devilish ambition and execrable greed of our Radical rulers, the country is trembling upon the very verge of general anarchy and consequent despotism, it is for the gallant old Democracy in this and every other State, to come united and resolute as a forlorn hope, to the rescue. Let the Democracy of California reflect how important, yea how absolutely necessary to the safety of our liberties, is successes to us now. And losing sight of private interests, ignoring considerations of personal friendship—frowning down every attempt to sow the seeds of dissention in our ranks—let the triumph of the ticket in County and State be insured by the selection of candidates of unquestionable ability, and whose availability is not rendered doubtful by reason of unpopularity. If new men, let them be chosen for character and fitness. If men of some experience in public affairs, let them be such as can come before the people with untarnished names, and a record for public services that entitled them to some consideration at the hands of the people. But no matter who may be nominated, let us not forget that vigilance and industry and thorough organization alone can insure success. Let no Democrat be deluded by the wiles and trickery of the enemy, who will use every device and artifice to divert the attention of the people from their nefarious schemes of robbery and oppression, by introducing into their local elections, issues intended to absorb their attention and, if possible, create dissention among them, calculated to result in a still longer lease of power to the corrupt faction whose rule is ruin. —*Placerville Democrat.*

"HOW SHE REDUCES."—We hear monthly of the rapid reduction of the great debt. It is the text now periodically preached from by the seven journals in the United States now advocating the re-election of Mr. Grant, the great debt-reducer. Let us see exactly how "she does reduce." The war closed in 1865. In 1867, Jan. 1st, we owed $2,543,000,000. In April 1st, 1871, four years and three months after, we owed $2,320,000,000. The reduction in the four years and a quarter had been at the rate of a little less than $55,000,000 a year. This is a big show, and we do not wonder at Uncle Horace's bragging in his paper, the *Tribune*, of this astounding evidence of the statesmanship of Mr. Grant. If we go on as we are now moving in the debt-paying line, it will take forty years, at the least, to wipe out the claim, could we stand the taxation. But, as under this taxation every year the means, even to reduce the debt at the rate of $50,000,000 per annum, lessens, the correct inference is, that in less than five years more we shall get stuck, and not be able to pay a dollar. Uncle Horace's man Grant, whom he so brags over, will have killed the goose whose eggs were golden, and the paying be "played out." This "powwow" over the reduction of the debt should cease. It is reducing, as per the figures of the U. S. Treasury, at a rate of less than $55,000,000 per year, and to do that, the industry of the people is being so crippled, that the time will soon come when we cannot pay a dollar over the interest.—*Day Book.*

HOW PANAMA HATS ARE MADE.—The process of making Panama hats is as follows: The leaves of the Panda-mus, or Seren Pine, from which these hats are made, are gathered before they unfold, the ribs and coarser veins are removed, and the rest, without being separated from the base of the leaf, is reduced to shreds. After having been put in the sun for a day, and tied into a knot, the straw is immersed in boiling water until it becomes white. It is then hung up in a shady place, and subsequently bleached for two or three days, after which the straw is ready for use. The plaiting of the straw commences at the crown and finishes at the brim, and is a very troublesome operation. The hats are made on a block placed on the knees, and require to be constantly pressed with the breast. The coarser hat may be finished in two or three days, but the finest may require as many months.—*Manufacturer and Builder.*

A CAR containing forty-nine cases of valuable oil paintings imported from Europe by ex-Judge E. B. Crocker, which has been several days held by order of Custom House authorities, was opened in Sacramento on Saturday. Many of the paintings are originals and others copies of celebrated works of renowned artists.

The Yolo Democrat.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:
One square (9 lines or less), first insertion...$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00
Legal advertising at rates established by law.
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

The Northern Pacific.

Vice-President Colfax discusses the character and prospects of the Northern Pacific Railroad in the Independent. He says:

"The first advantage that can be claimed for the Northern Pacific is that it has no government subsidy bonds. No principal or interest of Government aid is to remain, upon its completion, any incumbrance, then or thereafter, upon its receipts. Every dollar that it earns for transportation, military, or postal service for the United States, goes into its treasury with its other receipts from passengers or freights. And thus the absence of subsidy bonds will prove hereafter a blessing instead of an injury to it.

Instead of the pecuniary aid given in bonds to the Central line, the United States magnificently endowed this line with a land grant, double in its area to that conferred upon the other. Over 50,000,000 of alternate acres in sections were ceded to it to aid in its construction, with power to mortgage them, as well as the road itself, and the right of selection extended to so wide a breadth of country that, unlike other land grants, the company is sure to obtain the full amount intended to be conveyed. This 'superb estate,' larger than all New England, seven times as large as Belgium, is a free gift from the nation, and opens to settlement an immense region, now comparatively unpeopled because inaccessible, while it renders the other 50,000,000 of acres reserved by the United States more than doubly valuable, instead of being, as it would be without railroad facilities, comparatively valueless for many years to come.

The estimated cost of the 2,000 miles of road from Lake Superior via Portland, Oregon, to Puget Sound, with rolling stock, station-houses, freight-depots, and engine-shops, is eighty-five millions of dollars. And it is not chimerical to suppose, as indeed was argued in Congress, that the avails of the lands granted to the Company will be more than sufficient to build and equip the entire road.

The grant to the Illinois Central Railroad has realized about $11 per acre. But this would scarcely be a fair test of comparison. The Land Company which is purchasing the lands granted to the Kansas Pacific Railroad received last year an average of $4 31 per acre for the lands sold by them. The lands sold by the Union Pacific Railroad have averaged $4 46 per acre; and its new President, Thomas A. Scott, so widely known as one of the most sagacious and accurate railroad managers in the whole country, estimates the receipts for the remainder of the 12,000,000 of acres granted to it, good, bad and indifferent, at $2 per acre, being 20 cents below the minimum Government rate for the reserved alternate sections."

TERRIBLE EARTHQUAKE.—A correspondent of the New York *Herald* writes that on the 25th of March last Chile was visited by the most severe shock of earthquake experienced since 1851. That day being a Church holiday, the people were busily engaged in their devotions, when, at 11 o'clock A. M., without the usual premonitory rumbling, an earthquake burst upon them. The walls and roofs of the houses swayed fearfully, cracking openings in many places. The cries of the terrified multitude adding horror to the scene. In a moment the streets and public squares were full of people on their knees beseeching for mercy. Not until sometime after the cessation was any degree of tranquility restored. Thus it was in Santiago, Valparaiso and Saugaita. In the villages of the south the alarm aroused even greater fright, some of the buildings offered but little resistance to the shock. The same phenomenon was repeated three times. At 5 o'clock P. M. it occurred in greater violence than the preceeding ones. The fears of the people knew no bounds. It was fearful to remain in the houses. Tents and shelters were improvised in the squares and in suburbs of the cities. In some instances the whole populations passed the night out of doors. The loss of life was considerable. In Santiago several fine buildings were injured, water-pipes stopped running, Mappacha river stopped running momentarily. In Valparaiso many buildings were damaged. In the harbor the vessels at anchor tossed as though in a storm. Several small boats and steamers were driven ashore by the force of the shock. The route taken by the earthquake was from east to west.

STUNG BY A STINGAREE.—The Anaheim *Gazette* of the 14th April says:

On Thursday week, as D. K. Williams of Anaheim, was at the landing amusing himself fishing with a net, he was severely stung by a fish known as a stingaree. He was lifting a few from the net, and among others picked up what appeared to be a small thounder, when he received a fierce sting from the tail of the reptile on his right forefinger. He immediately commenced sucking the poison from the wound, but in a few minutes he suffered great agony, and became delirious. His friends took him at once to a house, and gave him three pints of whisky, which, together with constant attention brought him through safely in about fifteen hours, and he is now entirely recovered.

"THE ALLY OF THIEVES."—The New York *Evening Post*, (Republican), after showing how South Carolina has been fleeced and robbed by an ignorant mob of negroes, directed by unscrupulous carpet-baggers says:

"Unfortunately the President, in the South Carolina case, will act on the side of the 'ring' whose handiwork has been exhibited above. The Federal Government is to be used, under the Ku-Klux Bill, not to redeem South Carolina from its robbers, but to fasten upon the tax-payers the rule of the scamps who are plundering it. The Federal power will appear in the Southern States, under this Ku-Klux Bill, as the ally of thieves, the protector of swindlers, the guardian of their plunder."

THE "sink-hole," as it is called, on the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad, near Columbia City is almost as much trouble as an earthquake. Thousands of yards of earth have been deposited there, all of which has disappeared. A few days ago the road bed for a length of 200 feet sank about twelve feet. This road sink has been repaired by planking. Attempts have been made to ascertain the bottom, but as yet it seems impossible to do so. These sinks are said to be quite numerous in Indiana.

The Yolo Democrat.

COUNTY AND TOWN OFFICIAL PAPER.

WOODLAND, CAL.:
Saturday, May 20th, 1871.

Democratic State Central Committee --State Convention.

At a meeting of the Democratic State Central Committee, held in the city of San Francisco upon the 11th day of May present, it was

Resolved, That a State Convention be held in the city of Sacramento, on Tuesday, June 20th, next, at noon, to nominate candidates for Governor and other officers of State.

The following was unanimously adopted by the Central Committee, and directed to be published for the guidance of County Committees or County Conventions.

Resolved, That the vote cast for Seymour and Blair Electors at the November election, 1868, be and the same is hereby fixed and declared to be the basis of apportionment for Delegates to the Democratic State Convention from the various counties of the State, and of Delegates to the County Conventions from the various precincts and townships of counties; that one Delegate to the State Convention be given for each county, one for each two hundred Democratic votes cast at said National election, and one for every additional one hundred votes and over.

Resolved, That in those counties in which no primary elections shall be held, it shall be the duty of the County Committee or Committees making appointments of delegates to the State Convention, to allow the representatives of each township or ward to appoint the delegates for such township or ward. Provided, that nothing herein shall be considered as advising County Committees to appoint delegates to the State Convention, but in case said committees shall appoint them, this Resolution shall be mandatory and imperative upon said committees in making appointments.

APPORTIONMENT:

Counties.	*Present Vote.*	*Apportionment.*
Alameda	1,263	7
Alpine	67	1
Amador	1,224	7
Butte	1,245	3
Calaveras	1,050	6
Colusa	699	4
Contra Costa	738	5
Del Norte	175	2
El Dorado	1,633	9
Fresno	391	3
Humboldt	507	4
Inyo	100	2
Kern	422	3
Klamath	187	2
Lake	454	3
Lassen	122	2
Los Angeles	1,233	7
Marin	433	3
Mariposa	663	4
Mendocino	1,002	6
Merced	272	2
Mono	89	1
Monterey	603	4
Napa	634	4
Nevada	2,455	13
Placer	1,233	7
Plumas	554	4
Sacramento	2,216	12
San Bernardino	378	3
San Diego	235	2
San Francisco	13,582	69
San Joaquin	1,867	10
San Luis Obispo	845	3
San Mateo	417	3
Santa Barbara	321	2
Santa Clara	2,330	13
Santa Cruz	737	5
Shasta	556	4
Sierra	794	5
Siskiyou	918	6
Solano	1,443	8
Sonoma	2,402	13
Stanislaus	642	4
Sutter	561	4
Tehama	398	3
Trinity	391	3
Tulare	679	4
Tuolumne	1,115	7
Yolo	1,061	6
Yuba	1,112	7
Total		319

TEST.

Resolved, That all voters in the State of California who are opposed to the Radical measures of Congress and who pledge themselves to support the Democratic nominees at the ensuing election, shall be permitted to participate in primary elections for delegates to the Democratic State Convention.

The Central Committee urgently request the different County Committees of the Democratic party to call their County Conventions for the election of Delegates at as early a date as possible, and to forward to Thomas N. Cazneau, Secretary of the State Central Committee, at their rooms, No. 321 California street, San Francisco, a full list of their County Committees, Officers and Members.

By order of the Democratic State Central Committee.

JOSEPH P. HOGE, Pres't.
THOS. N. CAZNEAU, Secretary.

DELEGATES TO THE STATE CONVENTION.—It is now evident that the masses of the Democratic party are overwhelmingly for Haight and as overwhelmingly against the monopolists whose hope it has been to foist upon the Democratic party a ticket of their own making. But the people must look to it that they are not sold out in Convention, and must be very careful of the men they send there to represent them. The plan of the monopolists is to buy up all the delegates they can. To get one here, another there, and a half a dozen in the third place. Unless they can do this so successfully as to hang the nomination on the first ballot, they have not the slightest chance of success, and to this their energies will be bent. It therefore behooves the County Conventions to be very careful of the men they send to Sacramento, and wherever it is possible, to instruct the delegates and to authorize the majority of the delegation to cast the vote of the county. This course will effectually head off the spoilsman.

SUPREME COURT DECISION.—The Supreme Court has decided affirmatively the constitutionality of subsidies voted by counties to railroad or other corporations. Under this decision, where aid has been voted to corporations, bonds will have to be issued and taxes collected to pay at least the interest upon them. This brings the question more squarely than ever before the people, and shows the necessity of a constitutional amendment prohibiting subsidy schemes entirely. It is fortunate that this decision has been rendered before the county conventions take place, for now, upon the Democratic side at least, men will be selected for legislators with special reference to this vital question.

NOMINATE THE BEST MEN.

It is for every reason, most important that in making up the ticket for the ensuing campaign, none but the best men be put upon it. We gave last week some of the reasons which embolden the Republicans with hopes of carrying the State this Fall, and we rely upon it that the feeling on their side is just that of so much hope mingled with doubt as will ensure their putting forward the very best ticket which can be formed out of the material they have, and then making the best possible fight upon it. It is now pretty well assured that Henry H. Haight will be the Democratic nominee for Governor, and that the Democratic State Convention will take such ground upon the subject of subsidies and monopoly legislation as will make the fight one of principle, and assure success. But to make that success as sweeping as it ought to be, we must have the rest of the State ticket made up of the very best material, and good tickets nominated in all the counties. Especially is this the case with regard to Legislative nominees. There will be small use in having a Governor who can be trusted, if the Legislature is composed of men who can be bought up by the lobby to aid the thousand and one swindling bills which are in preparation for presentation to the next Legislature. Upon that body, too, will devolve the necessity of passing a Constitutional Amendment prohibiting subsidies, of accepting the new code of laws, and of thoroughly revising our whole revenue system, to say nothing of electing a United States Senator to suceeed Cole, whose term will expire with the present Congress. For all these reasons it is more than usually important that the men sent to Sacramento next Winter shall be the very best who can be selected.

The Democratic Conventions will be held first, and our opponents will wait to see what we may do. We may depend upon it that they will profit by all our mistakes, and are resolved to let no chance of succeeding be lost. We must not be taken unawares and permit any element of weakness to creep into our ticket. And the men who are not competent to fill places to which they aspire upon the ticket might as well understand that even when the success of the head of the ticket is assured a nomination is not always equivalent to election. Unless we very much mistake the temper of the people, they are more aroused upon political subjects this year than they have been for a long time, will exercise more discrimination as to the character of those they vote for, and will be less regardful of party names, unless the very best men are brought forward and put upon their respective tickets. Our party is strong enough, and embraces plenty of men abundantly qualified in every respect to fill the various offices.

We feel that we should be derelict in our duty as a public journalist did we fail to urge the importance of such a course—its imperative necessity; adopt it and the result will be the triumphant success of the Democratic candidates before the people, and the triumph of correct principles of government.

A DENIAL.—The Stockton *Republican* says: "The semi-official statement of General Sherman that the reports of Kuklux outrages were greatly exagerated, has produced a terrible commotion among the Republican leaders and their newspapers. The General has demolished at one fell swoop the stock in trade with which the party expected to influence the North and carry the South at the next Presidential election. General Sherman being on the ground knows whereof he speaks, and his statements will be accepted as true by the people. Recognizing this fact, the Republican managers are fully aware of the utter uselessness of charging him with a want of knowledge, and they resort to other means for destroying the information he has placed before the public. They assert that he has made these statements for the purpose of making himself popular with the friends of the Kuklux, and other enemies of the Republican party, and that he is actuated by a desire to become the Democratic nominee for President. The absurdity of this is exposed by the positive refusal of General Sherman made some time ago to become a candidate for any civil office. The fact is, he has merely stated what he knew to be true, and his only motive in doing so is his desire that the truth might be known."

DEMOCRATIC COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.—The Chairman of the Democratic Central Committee of Yolo County has called a meeting of the Committee to meet in Woodland on Wednesday next, May 24th. The following named gentlemen, compose the Committee: H. C. Yerby, Chairman, Jason Watkins, Secretary, Woodland; J. S. Cook; J. W. Snowball, Knight's Landing; James Oneal, Davisville; J. I. Underhill, Washington; L. D. Stephens, Cache Creek.

SABLE COMPETITOR.—The Amador *Dispatch* compliments its neighbor Springer, Editor of the *Ledger*, upon the fact that he is running upon the same course with Brother Bell, the sable editor of the *Elevator*, as candidate for State Printer, and concludes thus: "The darkey element claim that they have a right to at least one candidate on the Radical ticket. Bro. Springer, if you can't beat a nigger for nomination you had better 'throw up the sponge.'"

MARYSVILLE LOTTERY.—The Marysville lottery was drawn on Tuesday last. We have not heard of any prizes coming to this vicinity.

THE SUBSIDY DECISION.

There is nothing in the Constitution of California which forbids the Legislature from taxing the people for the benefit of private individuals. This is what the long-waited for decision of the Supreme Court in the Stockton and Visalia case amounts to. This settles the legal question. The case has been argued with consumate ability. General McConnel and Judge Sanderson on the one side, and General Hamilton, Hale & Edmonds and Governor Haight on the other, have said about all, pro or con, that could be said, and subsidies are sustained by a unanimous Court. We do not intend to question the decision, but still hold to our own views, and most emphatically dissent from the views of the Court. This is the privilege of every citizen. But it is the business of the five Judges and not of citizens at large to give authorative opinions, and now that their opinion has been rendered the question is practically settled. Rightfully or wrongfully, it is the law of the land that the Legislature may vote away the property of citizens of California to whoever and in whatever amounts it pleases.

Why this decision has been so long delayed, especially as it appears so plain to Mr. Justice Wallace and his brethren of the bench who have been so ready to concur, it is of course impossible to say, but at any rate we are very glad that it has not been longer delayed. It comes in time to put the people on their guard. They now know that the Courts will not protect them, and that they must rely upon themselves. Forewarned is forearmed! The nominations are yet to make and the elections are yet to come off, and the people, who are in earnest in this matter, will be pretty sure to see that they get a Governor for the next four years who will veto every subsidy bill brought before him, and that the Legislature which next meets is not one in which the subsidy men can purchase a two-thirds vote.

As for the Constitutional part of it—subsidies are not prohibited by the Constitution. We must change the Constitution, and we hope that throughout the State the people will see that the men they send to the Legislature are pledged to vote for an anti-subsidy amendment. If we can only get such an amendment before the people it will be ratified by an overwhelming majority.

NEW RAILROAD PROJECT.—The Sacramento *Union*, of Thursday last has "reliable information" that a new railroad incorporation is about to be effected in San Francisco, with the purpose of building a railroad 1,000 miles in length, starting from Davisville in this county and extending north to Goose Lake, in northeastern California; thence northeast to Christmas Lakes, Oregon, to connect with Holladay's road from Portland; thence due east through the mountains to a point of juncture with the Union Pacific at the north end of Salt Lake. This road is said to be in the interest of the Pennsylvania Central, Pittsburg and Fort Wayne, Chicago and Northwestern, Union Pacific, Holladay's Oregon road and the California Pacific—leaving the Central road out in the cold. Report says that 10,000 men will be put to work on this new road within sixty days. We judge, from Davisville being named as the western starting point, that the present line of the Cal. P. R. R. through this place to Marysville would be used as part of the route named. The object doubtless is to catch the travel of Northern California, Oregon and Washington, and by getting a better pass through the Sierra Nevada mountains, make quicker time from ocean to ocean. Nothing could more effectually break up the monopoly of the "great corporation" than a road such as is here proposed, and we hope there is something more at the bottom of this than mere rumor. The *Union's* informant says "the Rothschilds and others have agreed to furnish all the necessary capital, and no bonds or subsidies, national or local, will be called for."

NOT QUITE SO FAST.—The little busy *Bee*, in reviewing the result of the Spring municipal elections of California, puts Woodland down as having been carried by the Radicals, which is not the truth. It is true that a majority of Radicals were elected by Democrats who called themselves "Temperance Men," and who, aided by Radicals, got up a third ticket professedly in the interest of Temperance, but with candidates a majority of whom are not temperance men. If the real purpose was that of electing a majority of Radicals, that purpose was effected. In March, at a similar election, with but two straight tickets, every candidate that run upon the Democratic ticket was elected by an average of over thirty majority. We presume the apostacy of the renegades will be remembered in the future. The busy *Bee* speaks, in the same connection, of San José having heretofore been a "Democratic stronghold" and now being carried by the Republicans. The result in San Jose was a Democratic victory, for the first times in two years! And so of other towns.

GREELY AND THE KUKLUX.—Horace Greely made a speech at New Orleans on Thursday, in which he reiterated his demand for general amnesty, and declared that had it been accorded five years ago there would not now be a Kuklux in all the land.

CAL. P. R. R.—The *Solano Epeublican* of the 18th says: The "nabobs" of the California Pacific Railroad went up on an "extra" yesterday. All the capital of London and Frankfort-on-the-Maine was represented on the train.

Very Thick Skins.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: A fellow who was courting a girl was one day kicked out of the house by the head of the family, after being first soundly berated with the rhetoric of vituperation and several cuffs. On the pavement he turned and remarked: "Your acts almost provoke me; but as I know that your *intentions* are honorable, and that you do not mean to insinuate anything against my *character*, I shall still consider you my friend."

In the same spirit *Harper's Weekly* of a recent date contains an article trying to show that the little skirmish in which Senator Sumner belittled and brought President Grant into contempt meant little or nothing. The writer says: "Nobody accuses, nobody suspects, the President of evil purpose; but is it not a thousand fold better that the misconception of power should be exposed by a Republican than by a Democrat?"

Now this is about as cool as the instance above alluded to, especially when Sumner, in his diatribe against Grant, commences by making Grant appear as the associate and inferior of the scoundrel, Baez, and a man only second-best to the last named mongrel and adventurer—an insult so deliberate and so deeply mortifying to every citizen, of either party, as to lead to the most serious investigation and reflection. Senator Sumner is now, and for many years past has been, the leader of the ultra-Republican party, and no better proof of this fact need be offered than the statement that his last attack upon President Grant caused the Senate to decidedly defeat President Grant's projects, and also to compel Grant to resort to Caleb Cushing, and get Caleb to write a message replete with false statements and remarkable for the mingled whining and covert threats with which the would-be Dictator refers the matter back to the American people! Sumner wiped him out by making one single charge, and Grant, by his amanuensis, Caleb Cushing, partially backs out and partially threatens, and then, in his ignorance (the ignorance of both himself and Caleb), puts on his coat, leaves the fight to take care of itself, and boldly offers to leave it to the American people, who detest the dishonest and unconstitutional manner in which this whole San Domingo business has been conducted, and who will at some not very distant day ascertain, by official inquiry, how many thousand dollars were taken from our people to pay the expenses of the so-called "Commissioners" to examine and report upon the Dominican matter.

This most imbecile and useless of all Grant's malfeasances in office, so trenchantly defeated by Sumner, naturally enough showed the Radicals how surely they were doomed to defeat and disgrace, unless some political miracle should intervene to save them from their smoking and non-committal leader, Grant—a leader who never commits himself without proving to the public that his reticence, so long maintained, was occasioned by stupidity, instead of the "silence that is wisdom."

But *Harper's Weekly*, the coolest of all the falsifiers that attempt to keep the rotten mass of the Republican party together, tries to tell us that after Sumner has depicted Grant as only "second-best" to a base, treacherous, unprincipled mongrel, like Baez, that still there is no harm done, as there has been no imputation cast, no insult offered to President Grant, no charge made that he had bad or dishonest intentions!

To believe this, a man must either be an idiot, or possessed of a skin thicker than the double armor of the Knights of olden times.

The only pretext upon which the Republican party can escape from the predicament into which they are led by the exposures of their leaders, is to give them, as the law does criminals, the benefit of a doubt—the doubt as to whether they have any understanding or comprehension of what is honest and what is dishonest. S. R.

RADICAL STATE CONVENTION.—The Radical State Committee has fixed upon Sacramento as the place, and June 28th as the day, for the meeting of the Radical State Convention.

New Advertisements.

Yolo County Democratic Central Committee.

The members of the Democratic Central Committee of Yolo County are requested to meet in Woodland on

Wednesday next, May 24th,

For the transaction of important business. Every member of the Committee is requested to be present.

Woodland, May 18th, 1871.

H. C. YERBY, Chairman,
JASON WATKINS, Sec'y pro tem.

Administratrix's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, THAT IN pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the County of Solano, in the State of California, made on the 11th day of March, A. D. 1871, in the matter of the Estate of PATRICK McLAUGHLIN, deceased, the undersigned, Administratrix of said estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, for cash, in gold coin of the United States, in separate parcels and subject to confirmation by the Probate Court of said County of Solano,

On Saturday, the 10th day of June, 1871,

At eleven o'clock, A. M., at and upon the said premises, in the said Town of Washington, in the county of Yolo, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has by operation of law or otherwise acquired other than or in addition to that of the said intestate at the time of his death, in and to all the following described lots, pieces or parcels of land situated in the Town of Washington, County of Yolo and State of California, known and described on the map of said town as Lots Nos. one (1), two (2), three (3), four (4) and five (5), in Block No. thirteen (13) and Range No. three (3), extending one hundred and thirty-three (133) feet and four inches on Harriet street and eighty (80) feet on Third street, together with the improvements and appurtenances to the said several lots belonging.

Terms and Conditions of Sale—Cash; ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid to the auctioneer on the day of sale, balance on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at expense of purchaser.

Dated—May 17th, 1871.

JOHANNA McLAUGHLIN,
Administratrix of the Estate of Patrick McLaughlin, deceased.
my20-4t JO. DAVIS, Auctioneer.

Notice to Teachers.

The County Board of Examination will meet in Woodland, June 7th.

R. R. DARBY,
my20-2t Co. Supt. Common Schools.

PASTURAGE.

INQUIRE OF

C. H. GRAY.

Woodland, May 11th, 1871. my20-tf

A CARD.

A defamatory report—to the effect that DR. A. STRONG, of Woodland, has been practicing his profession without sufficient proofs of his graduation—having been circulated by designing persons, and by others probably unthoughtedly, I esteem it a privilege and also a duty I owe to the community and personally to that gentleman, to make this statement: That Dr. Strong holds a Diploma, duly signed and stamped, from the St. Louis Medical College; and further, Members of the Faculty of that Institute whom I met in Convention recognize the Certificate as genuine. I trust this statement of facts will be sufficient to set the matter right before the community.

A. B. MEERING, M. D.,
Delegate to State Medical Society.
Woodland, May 10th, 1871. my13-2w

A FREE EXCURSION TO SAN FRANCISCO.—Any house keeper of Yolo County may enjoy a free trip to the Bay City by observing these suggestions:

Before leaving your home make out a list of the groceries and provisions you may require for the ensuing couple of months. Arriving in the city, go to the old grocery establishment of B. Sbarboro & Bro., 531 Washington street, just below Montgomery, and there leave your order for what you may need. Your goods will be promptly and carefully packed, marked, and shipped, without any extra charge or trouble to yourself. On your return, compare your bill (adding travelling expenses) with the price the same goods would have cost you in Woodland, and you will find you have enjoyed a plessant trip without cost. ap29-1m

A. T. J. G. P. S. R. M. X.

NEW STOCK

—OF—

SPRING AND SUMMER

GOODS.

AS ALL ARE SUFFERING FROM DROUTH,

We will Sell Goods

From this day

CHEAPER THAN EVER!

On all bills of Goods amounting to Five Dollars or over, for which CASH is paid, we will allow a

DISCOUNT OF 10 PER CENT.

"LIVE AND LET LIVE,"

IS OUR MOTTO.

READ & MAGEE,

GNIHTOLC

DNA

SGURD

ap16-3m

$150,000

GOLD COIN PREMIUMS

WILL BE AWARDED TO THE SEASON TICKET-HOLDERS,

—ON THE—

Fourth Day of July, 1871.

The COSMOPOLITAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY, of California, will hold their Second Grand Fair at the Broad Street Theatre, Nevada City, Cal., in aid of the following charitable purposes:

1st, Public Schools of Nevada County;
2d, Public Library of Nevada City.
3d, Orphan Asylum, Nevada County.
4th, Fire Department, Nevada City.

100,000 Season Tickets of Admission will be Sold, at $2.50 Each.

All the Premiums will be deposited in the BANK OF NEVADA COUNTY.

PREMIUMS:

1 Premium, gold coin	$25,000
1 Premium, gold coin	15,000
1 Premium, gold coin	10,000
1 Premium, gold coin	5,000
1 Premium, gold coin	4,000
1 Premium, gold coin	3,000
1 Premium, gold coin	2,490
1 Premium, gold coin	2,000
15 Premiums, gold coin, $1,000 each	15,000
5 Premiums, gold coin, $500 each	2,500
25 Premiums, gold coin, $250 each	6,250
100 Premiums, gold coin, $100 each	10,000
100 Premiums, gold coin, $50 each	5,000
200 Premiums, gold coin, $30 each	6,000
500 Premiums, gold coin, $25 each	12,500
1,043 Premiums, gold coin, $20 each	20,860
2,005 gold coin premiums, amount'g to	$150,000

BUSINESS MANAGERS—A. W. Potter, A. H. Hagadorn, J. Corwell Lee.

By special permission, we refer to the following well-known citizens:

John H. Dickson, Sheriff Nevada County.
T. W. Sigourney.
J. A. Lancaster, National Exchange Hotel.
M. S. Deal, Editor Nevada Transcript.
G. V. Schmittburg, Postmaster.
Julius Greenwald, County Treasurer.
George B. Newell, ex-County Supervisor.
Thos. J. Gardner, editor Nevada Gazette.
P. Banner, Merchant.
R. B. Gentry, late Sheriff Nevada County.
D. E. Bell, Deputy Postmaster.
Ira A. Eaton, Union Hotel.
G. G. Allen, Nevada Foundry.
Judge T. H. Rolfe.
Geo. K. Philips, Merchant.
A. Goldsmith, Merchant.
W. R. Coe, Chief Engineer Fire Department.
T. Canfield, ex-Engineer, Fire Department.
A. Sanford, Merchant.
Bliven & Potter, Merchants.
Lester & Mullory, Merchants.
L. Nihell, City Marshal.

☞ Good responsible agents wanted. Liberal Commissions allowed. Money should be sent by Express, or by Draft on any solvent Bank. Address all communications to

C. B. SOCIETY,
Nevada City, Cal.

GILES E. SILL,
my13-td Agent for Woodland.

FOR THE ASSEMBLY.

WM. J. CAMPBELL,

OF BUCKEYE,

Will be a candidate for Assemblyman, before the next Democratic Convention of Yolo County, subject to its decison.

SPRING

—AND—

SUMMER GOODS!

We take pleasure in announcing to the public that we are now fully prepared to supply all our patrons

Cheaper than Ever!

With all kinds of

FANCY AND DRESS GOODS!

CONSISTING OF

POPLINS,
ALPACAS,
LAWNS,
CHAMBRAS,
MARSAILES,
GINGHAMS,
SWISS,
DELAINS,
DRESS LINENS,
FRENCH CALICOS,
PRINTS,
TABLE LINEN,
MUSLINS,
SUMMER SHAWLS,
CUFFS AND COLLARS,
TIDIES,
PARASOLS,
HOSIERY,
GLOVES,
CORSETS.

We call particular attention to our stock of

CLOTHING

—AND—

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS and CAPS,

Etc., Etc.,

Which we are selling CHEAPER than ever before offered in Yolo County.

JACOBS, MEYERSON & CO.,

MAIN STREET, (opp. the College), WOODLAND.

fe25

$100,000 GIFT CONCERT!

THE WOODLAND
BENEVOLENT ASSOCIATION
WILL GIVE A
GRAND GIFT CONCERT!
—AT—
Washington Hall,
WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL.,
Wednesday, July 5th, 1871,
IN AID OF THE
Public School, Fire Department, Masonic, Odd Fellows', Druids', and Good Templars'
BUILDING FUNDS.

1,143 GIFTS!

Will be distributed to Ticket holders, AMOUNTING TO

$100,000!

75,000 Tickets at $2 50 each.

LIST OF PRIZES:

1 Gift gold coin	$20,000
1 Gift gold coin	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	5,000
1 Gift gold coin	2,500
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	1,000
1 Gift gold coin	900
1 Gift gold coin	800
1 Gift gold coin	750
1 Gift gold coin	600
20 Gifts gold coin, $500 each	10,000
1 Gift gold coin	450
1 Gift gold coin	350
1 Gift gold coin	250
2 Gifts gold coin, $200 each	400
100 Gifts gold coin, $100 each	10,000
200 Gifts gold coin, $50 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $25 each	10,000
400 Gifts gold coin, $20 each	8,000
1,143 Gifts, amounting to	$100,000

In addition to the above Gifts, DONATIONS will be made for the following purposes:

1st—The amount required to build a Public School House.
2d—To establish a Fire Department.
3d To aid the Masonic Building Fund.
4th—To aid the Odd Fellows' Building Fund.
5th—To aid the Druids' Building Fund.
6th to aid the Good Templars' Building Fund.

ALL MONEYS
WILL BE DEPOSITED WITH THE
BANK OF WOODLAND,

And through it the distribution of Gifts will be made.

☞ The drawing will be conducted same as the "Mercantile Library Gift Concert," of San Francisco.

☞ Persons at a distance can obtain tickets by sending check on Bank of Woodland, or coin by Wells Fargo & Co.

☞ Good responsible Agents wanted, 20 per cent. commission allowed on fifty or more tickets.

Address all orders to

ARONSON, DEITZ & CO.,
GENERAL MANAGERS,
ap15 Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.

Administrator's Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the County of Yolo, in the State of California, made on the 24th day of April, A. D. 1871, in the matter of the Estate of THOMAS W. WOODLAND, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, will sell at public auction to the highest bidder, for cash, gold coin, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court,

On Monday, the 22d day of May, A. D. 1871,

At 11 o'clock A. M., at the premises (hereinafter described), at Davisville, in said county, all the right, title and interest of said estate in and to all that certain piece or parcel of land described viz.: Beginning on the west line of lot number nine, 24 feet from the northwest corner, in block 2, range "F," on Olive street; running thence south on said west line to the southwest corner of lot number ten in said block; thence running east on the south line of said lot number ten 72 feet; thence north parallel with the said west line first mentioned 79 feet; thence west at right angles 72 feet, to the point of beginning—with all buildings and improvements thereon.

GEORGE E. WOODLAND,
Administrator of said Estate of Thomas W. Woodland, deceased.
April 24th, 1871. ap29-4t

Notice of Distribution.

Estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased.

IN the matter of the Estate of NOAH P. CARPENTER, deceased: In the Probate Court, County of Yolo.

Notice is hereby given, that MILTON DALE, the Administrator of said estate, has filed his petition praying for an order of distribution of the residue of the estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased. It is ordered by the Honorable James Johnson, County Judge of Yolo County, that all persons interested in said estate be and appear before the Honorable the Probate Court of Yolo County, at the Court House, in the Town of Woodland,

On Monday, the 22d day of May, A. D. 1871,

At 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, and show cause, if any they have, why the prayer of said petitioner should not be granted, and an Order of Distribution of said Estate be made among the heirs at law of said estate; and that a copy of this notice be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT for the period of four successive weeks before the said 22d day of May.

E. BYNUM, Clerk.
By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.
Dated Woodland, Yolo Co., April 20, 1871. ap22-5

Probate Notice.

IN THE PROBATE COURT of the County of Yolo and State of California; in the matter of the Estate of THOMAS W. WOODLAND, deceased.

It appearing to the undersigned, Probate Judge of said County and State, from the petition of A. W. PARKER, and C. B. CRANDAL, filed in said Court, that said deceased duly entered into a contract in his lifetime to convey to petitioners certain real property situate in Davisville, Yolo County, California, and that said contract remains unexecuted; It is therefore ordered, that

1 o'clock P. M. Monday, the 19th day of June, A. D. 1871, at a regular term of this Court, be and the same is hereby set for the hearing of the said Petition.

It is further ordered that a copy of this order be published in THE YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said county, for the space of four weeks prior to said hearing.

JAMES JOHNSON,
Probate Judge.

Attest: A true copy.
my6-5t E. BYNUM, Clerk.

Probate Notice.

IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF EDMUND WEED, deceased; Probate Court, Yolo County, California. The People of the State of California send greeting:

In pursuance of an order of the Probate Judge of this county, duly made and entered May 4th, 1871, notice is hereby given that SATURDAY, THE THIRD DAY OF JUNE, 1871, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day at the Court Room of this Court, in Woodland, has been apointed for hearing the application of C. H. GRAY and C. S. FROST, praying that a document now on file in this court purporting to be the last will and testament of EDMUND WEED, deceased, be admitted to Probate, and that letters testamentary be issued thereon to said C. H. GRAY and C. S. FROST, who are named therein as Executors; at which time and place all persons interested may appear and contest the same.

Dated—May 4th, 1871.

E. BYNUM, Clerk,
my6-5t By J. L. SIMPSON, Deputy.

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of Franklin S. Giger, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of said estate, that all persons having claims against said deceased, and to all creditors thereof, to exhibit their claims to the undersigned, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, at Knight's Landing, Yolo County, or to his attorney, J. W. SNOWBALL.

HYMAN FAIRCHILDS,
Administrator of the Estate of Franklin S. Geiger, deceased.
Dated—Yolo County, April 17, 1871. ap22-5t

Notice to Creditors.

Estate of George F. Loomis, deceased.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executrix of said estate, to the creditors of and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the office of FROST & BUSH, Attorneys, in Woodland.

Dated—Woodland, May 12th, 1871.
my13-5t ALICE LOOMIS, Executrix.

Application for Land Certificate.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT I WILL, on the FIRST DAY OF JUNE, A. D. 1871, apply to the Register of the State Land Office for a Duplicate Certificate of Purchase No. 146 of School Lands, to wit: Northwest quarter of section 14, town 9 north, range 1 west, situated in Yolo County. The original Certificate was issued to JAMES P. WILSON, and has been lost or destroyed.

JOSEPH H. HARLAN.
April 27th, 1871. ap29-5t

A. C. RUGGLES. T. B. REINDOLLAR.

RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR,

Dealers in all kinds of

Drugs,
Medicines,
Paints,
Oils,
Glass,
Brushes,
Perfumery,

And everything found in a

First-Class Drug Store.

Physicians' Prescriptions

ACCURATELY COMPOUNDED,
Day or night, by

T. B. REINDOLLAR,

APOTHECARY,

Postoffice Building,

ap28-3m **Woodland.**

S. KAUFMAN,

(At Lippman's old stand,)
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND,
Is offering to the public a choice variety of

Fancy Goods,

Of every description. Also, a fine assortment of the best qualities and styles of

Gents' Furnishing Goods,

Embracing Fine Underwear, Collars, Handkerchiefs, Neckties, etc.

Tobacco and Cigars,

STATIONERY, CANDIES, NUTS, ETC.,

form leading features of this establishment, where the patronage of the public is respectfully invited. mh18-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

L. SAMUEL, No. 70 J street, is authorized to solicit advertisements and subscriptions for this paper in Sacramento.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

HUDSON, MENET & MENET, 41 Park Row, and Geo. P. Rowell & Co., 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
J. J. AMMONS.....do do
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

DOESN'T KNOW WHERE WOODLAND IS!—The San Francisco *News Letter*, which has heretofore had the credit of being pretty well posted upon the world at large and California in particular, in the issue of May 6th, while getting off a rich burlesque at the expense of our thriving town, when it was announced that the gas works were completed, unwittingly exposed its ignorance by inquiring where Woodland is, as follows:

The Gas Works at Woodland are a complete and a grand success.—*Press Dispatch.*

We are delighted to hear it. Old Californians will remember that we were the first to advocate the erection of gas works at Woodland, and had our suggestion been acted upon years ago, that city would now rank among the metropolises of the world; situated at the head of navigation, it is the natural center and outlet of commerce, and the emporium of manufactures. The bar at its mouth, the harbor upon its island, the drainage afforded by the unbroken circle of hills which shelter it from the north winds, all these things make it the site of a great agricultural city. There was needed only some grand gas works to lift it into prosperity, as a nocturnal chinaman is boosted into the top of a tree laden with ripe chickens. We congratulate, heartily congratulate the people of Woodland upon her grand success. Where the devil is Woodland?

We would enlighten the Rip Van Winkle editor of the *News Letter* by giving the exact topography of Woodland, latitudinally, longitudinally and otherwise, but as it would be occupying space which is not paid for by the one individual to be benefitted, we shall let him grope without a flicker from our gas light. Every one else knows Woodland, its precise locality, and all about it; that it is one of the most promising and thriving towns in Central California.

PUBLIC SCHOOL.—We are informed that the Public School of Woodland will close on Friday next. It is the intention of the Principal to hold a public examination of the several Departments at Washington Hall on the 26th. The following general programme will be observed: In the morning Primary and Intermediate grades, with reports of Assistants. Afternoon, from 1 to 2, Geography, Intermediate and First grades; 2 to 3, Concert, Reading and Grammar, First grade, with Spelling Match; 3 to 4, Mathematics, advanced grade. Judging from the interest manifested by parents and friends generally at Public School Exhibitions a goodly attendance is expected. Parents generally take a prideful pleasure in witnessing the progress of their children, and welcome such opportunities of viewing the juvenile attainments as drawn out by a professional hand. The exercises of the advanced grade, covering as they do a wider field, will undoubtedly prove of unusual interest. If we can judge from the examination of this grade at the County Institute, it would be difficult to find an equal number of scholars who could beat them.

DISTRICT COURT—MAY TERM. — The May term of the Sixth Judicial District for Yolo County commenced on Monday last, Judge Lewis Ramage presiding.

Nearly all the week has been occupied in the murder trial of the People vs. Herring and Boone, the trial of Herring having been concluded on Thursday afternoon and given to the jury, who, after being out till half-past nine P. M., returned a verdict of "murder in the second degree." Thursday next is set for sentence.

Venire issued for thirty additional jurymen to serve as trial jurors.

Enos vs. Cal. P. R. R. Co.—Dismissed without costs.

Application granted to Mrs. L. L. Ten Eyck, of Davisville, to do business as a sole trader.

HALF DISPOSED OF.—It seems that the Woodland Gift Concert tickets are meeting a great demand. This probably results from the fact that the scheme of prizes to be awarded is one of the most liberal yet offered, and we have no hesitation whatever in saying that the management is in the hands of strictly honorable men. So there is no danger of the least unfairness. Then the fact that thirteen thousand dollars of the proceeds are to be donated for specified purposes at home, makes it exceedingly popular. Tickets $2 50 each; 1,143 gifts, amounting to $100,000, in sums ranging from $20 to $20,000. *

IRRIGATION.—The beneficial effects of irrigation are visible on probably fifteen thousand acres of land in this county. Where this system has been adopted the crops look well. Elsewhere throughout the county, except along the foot hills on the west and in isolated localities, the wheat crop is almost a total failure. Even including the irrigated districts there will not be one-fourth of an average crop of wheat and barley in Yolo county this season.

COSMOPOLITAN BENEVOLENT SOCIETY of Nevada City. Have you secured your ticket? If not, do so at once. Have you examined the advertisement and noticed the list of magnificent Gold Coin prizes? Even the smallest one of $20, would be acceptable; and then look at the thousands. Who would be so unwise as to delay investing $2 50 in a ticket and thus secure a fortune, all in Gold Coin. *

PROBABLY MURDERED. — The other day Thomas Hays was discovered by Vincent Alexander in the Capay Valley and Clear Lake road, quite dead, having been shot through the heart with a bullet. No clue to the murderer, if it was a murder. The scene of the probable murder was just over the line, in Lake county.

NEARLY COMPLETED.—The new block built by F. S. Freeman, Esq., adjoining his store on First street, is nearly completed. We have to vacate our present office for improvements and have secured more elegant if not better quarters in the new building adjoining, where we may be found after a few days.

CIRCUS.—Lee's Pacific and Atlantic Circus paid our town a visit on Wednesday, and notwithstanding the cry of hard times and the general scarcity of money, drew out a pretty fair crowd. The performance was very good—better than usual.

PASTURAGE.—C. H. Gray, of Woodland, and Geo. H. Swingle, 8½ miles east of Davisville, have good pasturage for stock to rent on reasonable terms.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.—Notice is called to the Administrator's sale of real estate to take place in Davisville on Monday next, May 22d.

For the very best Photographs, go to BRADLEY & RULOFSON, No. 429 Montgomery Street, San Francisco. ☞ Closed on Sundays. ☜

SUNDAY SCHOOL INSTITUTE.—A circular from Mr. J. C. Stubbs, Secretary of the Sunday School Union, informs us that a District Sunday School Institute will be held in Sacramento, commencing on Friday morning, 26th instant, and continuing through Saturday and Sunday. All Sabbath Schools are urged to send representatives. Arrangements have been made for half fare on the railroads. Delegates will be provided for during the session. Rev. J. H. Vincent, D. D., of New York, will conduct the exercises, consisting of lectures on and discussions of the following subjects: Infant and Juvenile Class Teaching; Old and New Fashions in Sunday School Work; The peculiar Difficulties and Demands of the Sunday School Work on the Pacific Coast; Sunday School Officers; The Call, Consecration and Culture of Sabbath School Teachers. In addition there will be Normal Class Drills, Specimen Lessons, etc. It is also expected that Philip Phillips, the popular author and singer of Sunday School Music, will be present.

PROMINENT PERSONS IN TOWN.—Our District Court being in session, with possibly other reasons, has brought a number of prominent personages to town during the week. We had the pleasure of meeting Lieut. Gov. Holden, Judge Ramage, Hon. W. W. Pendegast, Messrs. Creed Haymond, J. W. Coffroth and other gentlemen of the legal fraternity, and many persons from all parts of Yolo county.

OMAHA LEGAL GIFT ENTERPRISE.—This Enterprise is gotten up in aid of a public city library at Omaha. There are only 90,000 tickets in all, at $2 each. The day of distribution draws near. The Omaha papers speak of it as a great success, in which confidence can be placed. Those desiring to secure tickets, should do so before it is too late. See advertisement in another column. *

GOOD FOR THE EYES.—Mr. Jas. Finnerty brought to our office, on Thursday last, a bunch of wheat nicely headed out, which measured five feet in height. Out of 200 acres sown he has about ten acres like this sample that will probably yield thirty bushels to the acre; the rest is comparatively worthless, except for pasturing.

CHANGE OF BASE.—Dr. A. Strong, having purchased the late residence of Town Marshal Lawson, in the south part of town, has moved into it as a permanent home. When not professionally engaged, the Dr. may be found during business hours at Read & Magee's drug store. 23-1m

EPISCOPAL SERVICE.—Rev. Wm. H. Hill of Sacramento will preach and conduct the services of the Episcopal Church in Woodland on Sunday, May 21st (to-morrow), at the Methodist Episcopal Church, at 3 o'clock P. M.

NEW STYLES OF MILLINERY.—A large and varied assortment of new Millinery Goods, etc., just received at Mrs. Clinton's establishment, Odd Fellows' block, Main street, Woodland. Ladies, call and see for yourselves. my13-3w*

HENDRICKS FOR PRESIDENT.—The *Northern Enterprise* posts the name of Thomas A. Hendricks, of Indiana, at the head of its columns, as its first choice for President in 1872.

I. O. O. F.—The Grand Lodge of Odd Fellows, which met at Sacramento last week, was the largest body of the kind that ever assembled anywhere—there being 600 members in attendence.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

☞ If you have a discharge from the nose, offensive or otherwise, partial loss of the sense of smell, taste or hearing, eyes watering or weak, feel dull and stupid or debilitated, pain or pressure in the head, take cold easily, you may rest asured that you have the Catarrh. Thousands annually, without manifesting half of the above symptoms, terminate in Consumption, and end in the grave. No disease is so common, more deceptive, or less understood by physicians. R. V. Pierce, M. D., of Buffalo, N. Y., is the proprietor of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy—a perfect specific for Catarrh, "cold in the head," or Catarrh Headache, which he sends to any address, post paid, for sixty cents, or four packages for $2. Sold by most druggists everywhere.

IMPAIRED VITALITY When you feel as if the vital powers were giving way, strength gone, spirits depressed, memory failing, appetite lost, exhaustion stealing over every sense and paralyzing every energy, then it is the time to resort to that wonderful ally of nature Dr. Walker's Vegetable Vinegar Bitters. The properties they embody soon work a glorious renovation in the dibilitated system and clouded mind.

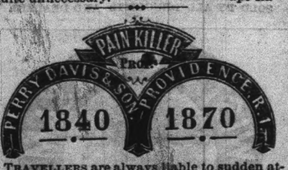
DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY may be well called a "wonder of medical science." It cures coughs and colds instanter! It soothes the irritated parts; it heals all the inflammation; and even consumption itself yields to its magic influence. 13-2

REINDOLLAR'S
Horse Condition Powders!

Will cure Distemper, Farcy, Hidebound, Colds, and all lingering diseases which may arise from impulities of the Blood or Lungs. For the general improvement of the Horse, it cannot be surpassed. Prepared and sold by RUGGLES & REINDOLLAR. mh4-3m

Poisonous Medicines.

The theory that the virus of disease can be safely counteracted by doses of poison, is false and dangerous. Within the last twenty-five years, not less than a score of virulent poisons have been added to the repository of the medical profession. They are given in small doses, otherwise they would destroy life immediately; but even in minute quantities, they produce, ultimately, very disastrous effects. It is unwise and unphilosophical to employ, as remedies, powerful and insidious drugs, which in subjugating one disease sow the seeds of another still more unmanageable. None of these terrible medicaments operates with as much directness and certainty upon the causes of disease as Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, a tonic and corrective, without a single deleterious ingredient in its composition. Arsenic and quinia are given for intermittents; bromide of patasium for nervous disorders; strychnine and prussic acid for general debility; mercury, in various forms, for liver complaint; preparations of chloroform and opium for sleepiness; and yet these deadly drugs do not compare, as specifics for the diseases above enumerated, with that wholesome vegetable invigorant and alterative, while they are all so pernicious that it is astonishing any physician should take the responsibility of prescribing them. Let invalids, for their own sakes, try the Bitters before they resort to poisons. The relief they will experience from a course of the harmless specific, will render a recourse to the unsafe preparations referred to quite unnecessary. ap6-1m



TRAVELLERS are always liable to sudden attacks of Dysentery and Cholera Morbus, and these occurring when absent from home are very unpleasant. The Pain Killer may always be relied upon in such cases. As soon as you feel the symptoms, take one teaspoonful in a gill of new milk and molasses and a gill of hot water. Stir well together and drink hot. Repeat the dose every hour until relieved. If the pains be severe, bathe the bowels and back with the medicine clear.

In cases of Asthma and Phthisic take a teaspoonful in a gill of hot water, sweetened well with molasses; also bathe the throat and stomach faithfully with the medicine, clear.

Dr. Sweet says it takes out the soreness in cases of horseeting faster than anything he ever applied.

Fishermen so often exposed to hurts by having their skin pierced with hooks and fins of fish, can be relieved by bathing with the Pain Killer as soon as the accident occurs; in this way the anguish is soon abated; bathe as often as once in five minutes, say three or four times, and you will seldom have any trouble. The bites and scratches of dogs and cats are soon cured by bathing with Painkiller, clear. myc

CRAWFORD PLAN.—The propriety of adopting the Crawford County Plan of selecting candidates has of late been freely discussed by the Democracy, and many cogent reasons pro and con have been advanced. As this is a matter of importance, it would be well for every Democratic voter to consider the subject and then act according to his judgement for the best interest of the party in adopting a method of nominating candidates.

"THE PACIFIC YOUTH" is the name of a very neat little paper published by Collins, Forde & Co., 269 Clay street, San Francisco, "devoted to the juvenile and school interests of the Pacific Coast." By mail, $2 50 cents per year.

STRAWBERRIES.—Santa Clara county sent to San Francisco on Thursday, 11th, thirty-five tons of Strawberries.

Religious Services.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 7.00.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, Washington Hall, by Rev. S. R. Rosboro, at 11 A. M. and 6:30 P. M. All are invited. Sabbath School immediately after the morning services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. R. W. Williamson, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 7.00 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School at 9.30 A. M. Prayer-meeting on Sunday evening, at 6.00 and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7.00 o'clock, at the Church.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular terms, same as County Court.

Board of Supervisors.

L. B. Ruggles, President; Geo. H. Swingle, E. Roberts. Regular meetings, on the first Monday in February, May, August and November.

DRY GOODS!

DRY GOODS!!

Silk and Lama Lace Shawls,
Circulars and Sacques,
Shetland Shawls,
Arab Shawls,
Broche Shawls,
Scotch Plaid Wool Shawls,
Black Cashmere Shawls, &c.,

JUST RECEIVED

AT THE

AMERICAN

DRY GOODS HOUSE,

SACRAMENTO.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J Street, bet. 7th and 8th,

HAS JUST RECEIVED HIS

Spring and Summer

DRY GOODS,

Fancy Goods,

Trimmings,

Laces,

Etc.,

WHERE YOU CAN SAVE 50 PER CT.

By taking a Pleasure Trip to our beautiful city and buying your Spring and Summer outfit. You can have them cut, fitted and made in the best of style, in store on second floor.

☞ We have beautiful POPLINS, CHENEYS and ALPACAS, all colors, for 25 cents, worth 50 cents per yard. In fact we have every thing usually kept in a first class house.

C. H. GILMAN,

198 J St., bet. 7th and 8th.

my4-3m

OPPOSITION

FURNITURE STORE

—AND—

Cabinet Shop!

South side of Main street, next to the Woodland Market and opposite El Dorado Livery Stable,

WOODLAND.

ALL KINDS OF HOUSEHOLD AND OFFICE

FURNITURE,

Spring Matresses, Lounges, &c., constantly on hand and fitted up to order.

Coffins of all Kinds and Sizes

furnished on short notice.

REPAIRING.—All kinds of Furniture neatly and cheaply repaired.

ap23-3m P. KRELLENBERG.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m ASBERRY & LAMBERT.

$75,000 GOLD COIN

A GRAND

GIFT CONCERT

WILL BE GIVEN AT THE

METROPOLITAN THEATER,

SACRAMENTO,

June 1st, 1871,

—BY THE—

Sacramento Pioneers & Sacramento Library Associations,

For their joint benefit and to pay their existing indebtedness.

☞ During the Concert 1,317 Gifts will be distributed among the Ticket-holders, amounting to $75,000 in Gold Coin, as follows:

1 Gift of Gold Coin	$15,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	10,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	5,000
1 Gift of Gold Coin	2,000
3 Gifts of Gold Coin, $1,000 each	3,000
5 Gifts of Gold Coin, $500 each	2,500
5 Gifts of Gold Coin, $300 each	1,500
50 Gifts of Gold Coin, $100 each	5,000
100 Gifts of Gold Coin, $50 each	5,000
300 Gifts of Gold Coin, $30 each	9,000
850 Gifts of Gold Coin, $20 each	17,000
1317 Prizes, amounting to	$75,000!

TREASURER:

B. F. HASTINGS & CO, Bankers,

With whom all moneys will be deposited, and by whom all disbursements will be made.

60,000 Tickets will be Sold at $2.50, Coin, Each.

This Ticket will admit the bearer to Concert.

☞ The drawing will take place and the Gifts awarded in a precisely similar manner as at the Concert given in San Francisco, in aid of the Mercantile Library, and under the joint supervision of a Committee of well known citizens of Sacramento, and the officers of said Associations.

☞ Persons at a distance can obtain Tickets by sending Checks on any of the Sacramento Banks, or Coin by Wells, Fargo & Co. Ten per cent. commission will be allowed to persons sending for Fifty or more Tickets. Commission paid in Tickets.

☞ All orders should be addressed to—

CADAWALADER, DAVIS & CO.,

Business Managers.

P. O. Lock Box 228, Sacramento, Cal.

General Agency—44 Fourth Street, between J and K. my1-2m

WOODLAND

FISH AND

VEGETABLE MARKET

Washington Block, Main street.

J. G. SCHWALM,

Dealer in all kinds of

GROCERIES:

Tea,
Coffee,
Sugar,
Butter,
Cheese,
Eggs,
Ham,
Bacon,
Pork,

DUTCH HERRINGS, RUSSIAN CAVIAR, &c.

Preserved Fruits,

Of every description. Also, the Choicest BRANDIES, WINES, LIQUORS, AND CIGARS.

Depot of National Brewery.

LAGER BEER 15 cts. per Bottle. 15 cts. per Quart, and 5 cts. per Glass.

A variety of FRESH FISH every Thursday. my4-3m

A. & T. PORTER,

Dealers in all kinds of

FAMILY GROCERIES

AND PROVISIONS,

Fruits and Vegetables,

FLOUR AND MEAL,

DAIRY PRODUCE, ETC., ETC.,

In the new brick building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland.

HAVING REMOVED

From the old store into our New and spacious brick block, we are now better than ever prepared to supply families and the public with everything in the way of provisions. We have a large and carefully selected stock of

GROCERIES,

To which we ask the attention of this community, believing that it cannot be surpassed in Yolo county. A full assortment of

VEGETABLES

Will be found with us at all times, and we shall keep fully up to the market in this department of our trade.

FRUITS

Will receive special attention and the choicest qualities be kept on hand, fresh, throughout the season of each variety.

Poultry and Eggs

Will be a leading feature of our establishment, and customers will be supplied with any number or quantity they may desire.

BUTTER AND CHEESE

Are particularly in our line, and purchasers can rely upon getting the best the market affords. But we cannot enumerate all our different kinds of goods in an advertisement.

We shall keep a complete stock of goods on hand and sell at fair prices; therefore we ask a share of patronage from the people of Woodland and vicinity, guaranteeing entire satisfaction to all who favor us with their trade.

A. & T. PORTER,

mh4-3m Opposite College, Main st., Woodland.

THE DOMESTIC

Sewing Machine!

A New Favorite in California.

The Domestic Sewing Machine has just been introduced into this State, and is now offered to the public. It makes the Shuttle or Lock Stitch, alike on both sides, uses a straight needle, and its range of work is from the heaviest to the most delicate fabric, sewing every kind perfectly. It has a self-adjusting tension, which requires no alteration in changing the thread, or in sewing different thicknesses. In simplicity and durability it is unequaled. One great advantage in this machine is, that it will sew over thick seams without difficulty.

The Domestic Stands on its Merits Alone,

Which have secured it large sales wherever it has been introduced. It combines beauty of appearance with easy, quiet action and perfect work.

THE DOMESTIC SEWING MACHINE is furnished in various styles, the prices ranging about with those of other first class machines.

LIBERAL INDUCEMENTS TO AGENTS.

M. W. HOWELL,
Woodland, Yolo County, Cal.,
ap15-3m General Agent for California.

Arbor Vitae.

TEN MILLION SEEDLINGS.

$50 will buy 100,000 of the smallest; larger sizes at corresponding prices. Free Price List of 25 varieties of Evergreens and Forest Trees. Descriptive Catalogue 10 cents.

White Cucumbers.

We believe this to be the best Cucumber in the world, and that we have the only seed of the variety—25 cts. a package, by mail.

PINNEY & LAWRENCE,
ja21-4m Sturgeon Bay, Wisconsin.

LANGLEY'S

COMPOUND SARSAPARILLA

The Safest and Best

BLOOD PURIFIER

IN USE.

A Certain cure for Rheumatic and Mercurial affections, Scrofula or King's Evil, Salt Rheum, White Swellings, Tumors, Ulceration of the Bones, Liver and Kidney Complaints, Neuralgia, Constipation, Dyspepsia, Female Weakness and Obstructions, and all the

Diseases arising from an Impure State of the Blood

This preparation is absolutely free from any Mercurial or Poisonous substance. It is prepared after careful experiment and a long and wide experience in observing the effect of the different ingredients. It possesses the priceless quality of effecting by its quiet and gentle action a gradual and thorough Purification of the blood. The strongest will find it a searching and

INFALLIBLE CURE.

The most delicate female or child can take it with impunity, and the remarkable success attending its use warrants the Proprietor in claiming it as the best family remedy in use.

Dyspepsia and Constipation

Are immediately relieved by this compound; its steady and gentle operation gives nature the required assistance, and in a short time the organs are sufficiently invigorated to perform their functions without artificial aid.

AS A SPRING MEDICINE

IT IS INVALUABLE,

Removing that sluggish, dull feeling which the winter often leaves in the system, banishing all skin eruptions and making the complexion clear and bright.

Put up in quart bottles. Sold by all dealers.

Sole Proprietors,

CHARLES LANGLEY & CO.,

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS,

ap15-1s6m San Francisco.

NEW DRUG STORE

IN WOODLAND!

APOTHECARY'S HALL,

Corner Main and First streets, under Odd Fellows' Hall, opp. Capital Hotel.

BEN. HASTINGS,

PRACTICAL APOTHECARY,

(formerly with Ruggles & Machefert,)

Has Opened a New Drug Store

On the corner above designated, which has been fitted up with great care and taste, with all modern improvements, and supplied with an

ENTIRELY NEW AND COMPLETE ASSORTMENT OF

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

Choice Perfumery,

TOILET AND FANCY ARTICLES,

CHEMICALS,

Standard "Patent Medicines,"

STATIONERY, ETC., ETC.,

Selected with great care from the LARGEST and BEST HOUSES on this coast.

PRESCRIPTIONS.

This department will receive the special attention of the Proprietor, who has had TEN YEARS' EXPERIENCE as a PRACTICAL APOTHECARY. Hence Physicians and others may rely upon having their prescriptions and orders properly and accurately compounded. Business attended to AT ALL HOURS, day or night.

☞ The public are invited to favor me with a share of their patronage, and in return I promise prompt attention, first-class goods, and entire satisfaction as to prices.

Please Give me a Call.

mh24-3m BEN. HASTINGS.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

SPRING & SUMMER GOODS!

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME

AND EXAMINE

MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER

THAN

EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN,

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.

ap20-3m

WM. TELL RESTAURANT

AND

LODGING HOUSE.

Board and Lodging $6 per week. Single rooms 50 cents per night.

Every attention will be paid to the patrons of this House, and the cooking will be under the immediate supervision of the proprietor.

Best French Claret and California Wines, Cigars, etc., etc.

mh4-3m HENRY RICKER.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

WATCHMAKERS

—AND—

JEWELERS,

Largest assortment of

Jewelry,
Clocks,
Watches,
Plated Goods.

ALSO,

BOOKS,

Stationery of all descriptions,

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

AND FANCY GOODS,

Lamps and Trimmings,
Guns and Ammunition,
Pistols and Knives.

Agents for the

Florence Sewing Machine.

POSTOFFICE BUILDING,

ap14-3m Woodland.

CARRIAGE MANUFACTORY!

C. ELLIOTT,

WOODLAND.

Great Reduction in Prices.

BY THE USE OF MY

Patent Wood & Rubber Spring,

I make Reduction in the Wages of Mechanics and the Prices of Materials,

and can afford to and will sell BUGGIES and SPRING WAGONS 30 to 50 per cent less than I did one year ago.

ONE HUNDRED BUGGIES

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $150 to $450.

Seventy-three Spring Wagons

On hand and in course of construction, prices from $125 to $300.

Wagons built with the Wood Spring considerably cheaper than those built with Steel Springs, and they are neater looking, 50 to 100 lbs lighter, strong and durable; besides they are simple in construction and not so liable to get out of repair as other makes.

Header and Lumber Wagons

On hand and built to order; prices $115 to $226.

BUGGY REPAIRING,

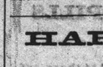
Trimming and Painting done to order.

☞ CHARGES REASONABLE. ☜

Three Harrows, one Peoria Plow, one Cultivator and Weed Cutter for sale very cheap.

ap8-3m

HARDWARE.



1871.

ROCKWELL, COYE & CO.,

Corner Pine and Battery Sts.,

SAN FRANCISCO,

Have on hand a very large assortment of

General Hardware,

Consisting of

Building Materials,
Agricultural Implements,
Mining Tools, Nails, Axes,
Cordage, &c., &c.

We will furnish COUNTRY MERCHANTS and all close buyers at

Prices to Suit the Times!

☞ Particular attention paid to PUTTING UP ORDERS, and guarantee that our prices shall be THE VERY LOWEST in this market. mh18-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

—DEALERS IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

mh5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

M. PETERSON,

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Ornamental Painter,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fe27-1f

THE NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES

ARE THE BEST BECAUSE THEY ARE the latest. They combine the advantages of all others. Their sales throughout the world have increased with unparalleled rapidity and they have taken the highest Public Premiums ever given to Sewing Machines. Call and see or address

S. E. HOAR,

329 Kearny Street, San Francisco,

For prices and samples of work. ap8-3m

THE NEW FOOD.

For a few cents you can buy of your Grocer or Druggist a package of SEA MOSS FARINE made from pure Irish Moss or Carrageen, which will make sixteen quarts of Blanc Mange, and a like quantity of Puddings Custards, Creams, Charlotte Russe, &c. It is the cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world. It makes a splendid Dessert, and has no equal as a light and delicate food for Invalids and Children.

A Glorious Change!!

THE GREAT WORLD'S TONIC.

Plantation Bitters.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid, it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate, or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits. For sale by all druggists.

☞oc22-1y

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.

Hear the Voice of the People!

JUDGE S. HEYDENFELDT says: "My attention was called to it about eighteen months ago, when I had been suffering with rheumatism for more than a year, and had failed to find relief from other remedies. The YERBA SANTA relieved me entirely in two days. Some ten or twelve cases of Rheumatism, two cases of Gout and two cases of Neuralgia have been relieved within my immediate knowledge." R. H. SINTON says: "I fully concur with Judge Heydenfeldt in regard to the curative powers of YERBA SANTA. I have myself used it, and take pleasure in recommending its use to those afflicted with Rheumatism in any of its forms." T. J. JENKINS, M. D., (Physician to Butte County Hospital,) says: "I have used YERBA SANTA for some years in my private practice as physician. I have found it invaluable in cases of Chronic Rheumatism, and of much benefit as an alterative Blood Purifier and tonic." FRANK MATHEWS, of Oroville, says: "Some years since, I was a martyr to Rheumatism; crippled in hand and foot, unable to move except with crutches, at all times suffering great pain. I was induced to try YERBA SANTA. I soon experienced great benefit from its use. I am at the present time in healthy, strong and in- deed. I recommend all who are afflicted as I was to try it." CHAS. WALDTER, of Cherokee, Butte county, states: "For many years a sufferer from Rheumatism in its most painful type I sought relief in vain until I was induced to try the YERBA SANTA, when I found perfect restoration to health. I have recommended it to my many friends, and in all cases a perfect, a speedy cure was the result. I am sure of its use." J. R. ROBERTS, of San Francisco, says: "I had for three years been afflicted with the Rheumatism, to such an extent that in all that time I was unable to do any work. I was at last induced to try YERBA SANTA; after using two bottles I was completely cured, and am now as well as I ever was in my life." M. H. DARRACH (County Clerk of Butte county,) says: "I have seen much of the beneficial effects of YERBA SANTA in Scrofula, also in Salt Rheum, Rheumatism and Neuralgic affections. I believe I know of no instance where it has failed to cure." YERBA SANTA completely restores the system when impaired by disease, revives the action of the kidneys, and radically cures scrofula, Salt Rheum and all eruptive and cutaneous diseases. It is PURELY VEGETABLE, being made from an herb indigenous to California. It is therefore peculiarly suitable for use by Females and Children, as a Blood Purifier and Renovator. YERBA SANTA is for sale by all dealers in family medicines.

Redington, Hostetter & Co.,

AGENTS,

Nos. 530 and 531 Market Street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. n29-6m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary.

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.

ap10-3m

The Yolo Democrat.

DANIEL GRAY.

BY J. L. BUFFORD, PAINTER, SAN FRANCISCO.

If I shall win the home in heaven
For whose sweet rest I humbly hope and pray,
In the great company of the forgiven
I shall be sure to find old Daniel Gray.

I knew him well; in fact, knew him better;
For my young eyes oft read for him the Word,
And saw how meekly from the crystal letter
He drank the life of his beloved Lord.

Old Daniel Gray was not a man who lifted
Up ready words his freight of gratitude,
And was not called among the gifted
In the prayer-meetings of the neighborhood.

He had a few old-fashioned words and phrases,
Linked in with sacred texts and Sunday rhymes;
And I suppose that, in his prayers and graces,
I've heard them all at least a thousand times.

I see him now—the form, the face and motions,
His homespun habit and his silver hair,
And hear the language of his true devotions
Rising behind the straight-back kitchen chair.

I can remember how the sentence sounded—
"Help us, O Lord, to pray, and not to faint!"
And how the "conquering-and-to-conquer" rounded
The loftier inspirations of the saint.

He had some notions that did not improve him
And never kissed his children—so they say;
The finest scenes and fairest flowers would move him
Less than a horse-shoe picked up in the way.

He could see naught but vanity in beauty,
And naught but weakness in a fond caress,
And pitied those whose views of Christian duty
Allowed indulgence in such foolishness.

Yet there was love and tenderness within him;
And I am told that when his Charley died,
Nor nature's need, nor gentle words could win him
From his fond vigils at the sleeper's side.

And when they came to bury little Charley,
They found fresh dew-drops sprinkled in his hair,
And on his breast a rose-bud gathered early,
And guessed, but did not know who placed it there.

My good old friend was very hard on fashion,
And held its votaries in lofty scorn,
And often burst into a holy passion
While the gay crowds went by on Sunday morn.

Yet he was vain, old Gray, and did not know it!
He wore his hair unparted, long and plain,
To hide the handsome brow that shone below it,
For fear the world would think that he was vain!

He had a hearty hatred of oppression,
And righteous words for sin of every kind;
Alas, that the transgressor and transgression
Were linked so closely in his honest mind!

Yet that sweet tale of gift without repentance,
Told of the Master, touched him to the core,
And fearless he could never read the sentence:
"Neither do I condemn thee; sin no more."

Honest and faithful, constant in his calling,
Strictly attentive on the means of grace,
Instant in prayer and fearful most of falling,
Old Daniel Gray was always in his place.

A practical old man, and yet a dreamer,
He thought that in some strange, unlooked-for way,
His mighty friend in Heaven, the great Redeemer,
Would honor him with wealth some golden day.

This dream he carried in a hopeful spirit,
Until in death his patient eye grew dim,
And his Redeemer called him to inherit
The heaven of wealth long garnered up for him.

So, if I ever win the home in heaven
For whose sweet rest I humbly hope and pray,
In the great company of the forgiven
I shall be sure to find old Daniel Gray.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE present taxable property of the whole country is estimated at thirty six thousand five hundred millions of dollars.

LADY STUART, of London, says if women become politicians and voters, she shall cease to care for the morals of her daughters.

LARGE quantities of horn silver are daily discovered near Salt Lake City, assays from which yield from $2,000 to $5,000 per ton.

AT SAN JUAN Capistrano, says the Los Angles News, there is a pepper tree 74 feet in circumference with branches shading a space 60 feet in diameter.

BY AN order of Governor Haight the Militia are forbidden from holding any more Sunday picnics. This is as it should be. Sunday is no time for military parades.

LAST year California produced about one third of the wool clip of the United States, and Los Angelos county furnished nearly one-tenth of the California product.

IT is estimated that the California Spring clip for 1871 will realize $3,000,000, and the Fall clip $2,000,000 more, making a total of $5,000,000. This shows how important an interest is that of wool.

A TWELVE-YEAR-OLD Sweedish girl, who after two weeks trial, left a house in Maine in which she was employed as a domestic, said she liked the place and the people, but dared not live with folks who never prayed.

AN aged colored man made application at Washington for food, claiming it as a Constitutional privilege. "Why I understan'," said he, "dar's provisions in de Constitution for de colored folks, and I hasn't had de fust crumb."

THE San Francisco telegrapic correspondent of the Sacramento *Union* reports that a famous greyhound belonging to Lord Legan, who has won at different matches £150,000 sterling, is now on the way from England to San Francisco.

SACRAMENTO made a bold effort to win the location of the Odd Fellows' College and Home from Napa, but failed. Even the railroad kings came in with a little $50,000 bid, but the Grand Lodge believed that the contract with Napa had already been made, and refused to violate it.

THE Republican San Francisco County Committee is by the ears. One member said he would not vote for Booth if he was nominated, and the heresy was discussed at a meeting of the Committee. Millions of gallons of oil were poured on the troubled waters, but the angry waves would not down.

JUST before his death, Thad. Stevens, "the great Commoner," said it was notorious that since the breaking out of the war, the Government had been running outside the Constitution. Another prominent Republican leader said, "show me a man who talks about the Constitution, and I will show you a traitor."

THE Legislature of Michigan, at the last session, appropriated $75,000 to erect a new building for Michigan University. The new building is to be a great central structure for the litarature department, with chapel, lecture and recitation rooms, and a university assembly room, capable of seating 2,000 students.

IT is discouraging to read in the *Scientific American* that it is now impossible to construct a burglar proof safe, since a thief, with his cylinders of compressed hydrogen and oxygen, can, in a few seconds, burn holes of any size in the hardest metal; his fire-drill enabling him in a few minutes to work his way into the strongest safe that was ever built.

THE San Jose *Mercury* says the prospect is most encouraging for immense crops of fruit in that section. Apricots are now as large as nutmegs, and the trees are loaded as we never before saw them. From indications there will be an immense yield of cherries, peaches, plums, prunes, nectarines, and in fact all kines of fruit produced in that valley. Strawberries are becoming into market.

April,
May,
and June,

Purify the Blood and Beautify the Complexion

—BY USING—

HELMBOLD'S

Catawba Grape-Juice Pills,

—AND—

HELMBOLD'S

Highly Concentrated

Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla,

In the Spring and Summer months the system undergoes a change.

This is the time to use good blood-renewing, purifying, and invigorating medicines.

HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT
SARSAPARILLA
AND
HELMBOLD'S
FLUID EXTRACT

Grape-Juice Pills

ARE THE BEST AND MOST RELIABLE.

One bottle of Helmbold's Fluid Extract Sarsaparilla equals in strength one gallon of the syrup or decoction as made by druggists; and a wine-glass added to a pint of water equals the celebrated Lisbon Diet Drink—a delightful and healthful beverage.

The Grape-Juice Pill is composed of Fluid Extract of Catawba Grape-Juice and

FLUID EXTRACT RHUBARB.

Useful in all diseases requiring a cathartic remedy, and far superior to all other purgatives, such as salts, magnesia, etc.

Helmbold's Grape-Juice Pill

Is not a patented pill, put up as those ordinarily vended, but the result of TEN YEARS' experimenting and

GREAT CARE IN PREPARATION.

SAFE FOR AND TAKEN BY CHILDREN.

No Nausea; no Griping Pains, but mild, pleasant, and safe in operation.

Two bottles of the extract of

SARSAPARILLA

And one bottle of the

GRAPE-JUICE PILLS

Are worth their weight in gold to those suffering from

Bad Blood,
Poor Complexion,
Headache,
Nervousness,
Wakefulness at Night,
Costiveness,
And Irregularities,

And to those suffering from broken and delicate Constitutions, it will give new blood, new vigor, and new life.

The Catawba Grape Pills,

Are done up with great care and in handsome bottles, and will surpass all those vended in wooden boxes, and carelessly prepared by inexperienced men, comparing with the English and French style of manufacturing.

ALL OF

H. T. HELMBOLD'S

PREPARATIONS

ARE PHARMACEUTICAL,

NOT A SINGLE ONE BEING PATENTED,

BUT ALL ON THEIR OWN MERITS.

PREPARED BY

H. T. HELMBOLD,

Practical and Analytical Chemist,

Crystal Palace Pharmacy,

594 Broadway, New York.

HELMBOLD'S

Fluid Extract Buchu

HAS GAINED

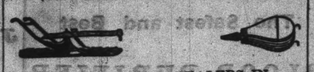
A WORLD-WIDE FAME.

ap22

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Agricultural Implements

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

IN EVERY STYLE!

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

☞ The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

fe12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

JAMES SIBLEY,

Proprietor of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desires to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that he is prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

I am also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of my abilities, I will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ap2-3m

---

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

Real Estate and Insurance Agent.

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

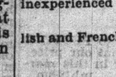
Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND. [3m

ap16]

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

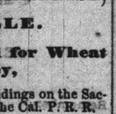
at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ap17-3m.

WM. PRICE, J. BENHAYON, J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & C.,

IMPORTERS



AND

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between Second and Third,

ap21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

SPRING AND SUMMER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets, **Muslin and Lace Curtains,**
Oil Cloth, **Window Shades**
Matting, **Mouldings,**
Damasks,

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

mh30-3m **F. S. FREEMAN.**

Woodland to New York.

H. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } { G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Necktics, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

mh12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT!

Main street, next door west of Morins's tinshop, opposite the Bank,

WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.

mh18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

TO THE WORKING CLASS.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time or for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls can earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample, which will do to commence work on, and a copy of *The People's Literary Companion*—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address E. C. ALLEN & CO.,
fe18-3m Augusta, Maine.

To the Ladies of Woodland and Vicinity.

Rag Carpet Manufactory.

The undersigned wishes to inform the public that he has just established himself in Woodland, and is prepared to weave Rag Carpets for all who want them.

PRICES.

I will weave Carpets for 50 cents per yard for fancy patterns, and 40 cents per yard for plain, and furnish the warp myself; if parties furnish the warp, from 20 to 30 cents per yard.

Flannel wove, cotton warp, 25 cts. per yard. Orders left at Porter's store.

ap14-3m THOMAS McCANNA.

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

—DEALER IN—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

—FOR—

FALL AND WINTER,

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

---

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.,

Call the attention of Dealers to their large assortment of "Newly Arrived" Goods, composed in part of the following articles, together with every thing kept in a well supplied WHOLESALE DRUG STORE.

FRESH DRUGS,	TILDEN'S PEPPARAT'NS
PATENT MEDICINES,	DRUGGISTS' SUNDRIES,
TRUSSES & SUPPORTERS	SHAKER REELS,
ESSENTIAL OILS,	PERFUMERIES,
KEROSENE OIL,	PAINTS AND OILS,

Which we offer at the lowest Cash Prices, and are determined not to be undersold.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FOR SALE.

OUR DRUG BUSINESS located in San Francisco, Cal. After our best wishes, and expressing our thanks for the liberal patronage we have received for more than twenty-one years, during which period we have been steadily engaged in the Drug business in California, we beg to say that in consequence of the rapid growth of Dr. Walker's California Vinegar Bitters, now spread over the United States and countries far beyond, we are necessitated to devote our entire time to said business.

We are the Oldest Drug Firm on the Pacific Coast, and the only one continuous under the same proprietors since 1849, and have determined to sell our large, prosperous, and well established business on favorable terms.

This is a rare opportunity for men with means, of entering into a profitable business with advantages never before offered.

For particulars enquire of

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
R. H. McDONALD, } Wholesale Druggists,
J. C. Spencer, } San Francisco.

N. B. Until a sale is made we shall continue our importations and keep a large stock on hand, and sell at prices to defy competition.

The Great Medical Discovery!

Dr. WALKER'S CALIFORNIA

VINEGAR BITTERS,

Hundreds of Thousands

Bear testimony to their Wonderful Curative Effects.

WHAT ARE THEY?

THEY ARE NOT A VILE

FANCY DRINK,

Made of Poor Rum, Whiskey, Proof Spirits and Refuse Liquors doctored, spiced and sweetened to please the taste, called "Tonics," "Appetizers," "Restorers," &c., that lead the tippler on to drunkenness and ruin, but are a true Medicine, made from the Native Roots and Herbs of California, free from all Alcoholic Stimulants. They are the **GREAT BLOOD PURIFIER and LIFE GIVING PRINCIPLE** a perfect Renovator and Invigorator of the System, carrying off all poisonous matter and restoring the blood to a healthy condition. No person can take these Bitters according to direction and remain long unwell.

For Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious, Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, Diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. **Such Diseases** are caused by **Vitiated Blood,** which is generally produced by derangement of the **Digestive Organs.**

DYSPEPSIA OR INDIGESTION.

Headache, Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of the Stomach, Bad taste in the Mouth, Bilious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflammation of the Lungs, Pain in the regions of the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful symptoms, are the offsprings of Dyspepsia.

They invigorate the Stomach and stimulate the torpid liver and bowels, which render them of unequalled efficacy in cleansing the blood of all impurities, and imparting new life and vigor to the whole system.

FOR SKIN DISEASES, Eruptions, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Blotches, Spots, Pimples, Pustules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ring-Worms, Scald-Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scurfs, Discolorations of the Skin, Humors and Diseases of the Skin, of whatever name or nature, are literally dug up and carried out of the system in a short time by the use of these Bitters. One bottle in such cases will convince the most incredulous of their curative effects.

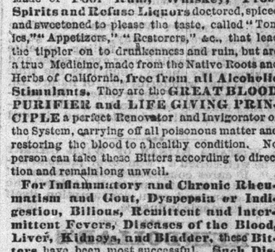
Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions or Sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood pure and the health of the system will follow.

PIN, TAPE and other WORMS, lurking in the system of so many thousands, are effectually destroyed and removed. For full directions, read carefully the circular around each bottle.

J. WALKER, Proprietor. R. H. McDONALD & CO., Druggists and Gen. Agents, San Francisco, Cal., and 32 and 34 Commerce Street, New York.

SOLD BY ALL DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.

ja7



The standard remedy for COUGHS, INFLUENZA, *Sore Throat, Whooping Cough, Croup, Liver Complaint, Bronchitis, Bleeding of the Lungs,* and every affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, including CONSUMPTION.

WISTAR'S BALSAM does not dry up a Cough, but loosens it, cleanses the Lungs and allays irritation, thus *removing the cause* of the complaint. None genuine unless signed I. BUTTS. Prepared by SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Boston. Sold by REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally. 1y1djy

---

If you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Wells furnished to customers. **Boring Tools** furnished. Tinning done in the most scientific manner. **Tin Roofs, Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. my1-3m

---

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES! NEW REMEDIES!

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

No. 632 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco, established in 1854, for the treatment of Spermatorrhœa and Seminal Diseases, Weakness, Impotency, etc., etc. Skin diseases of years standing, and Ulcered Legs, etc., successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON

Has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearney street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Seminal Weakness

Produces with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves or rattling chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, a disposition to shun society, loss of memory, pimples and various eruptions about the face, hectic flushes, furred tongue, fœted breath, coughs, consumption, night sweats, monomania and frequently insanity. If relief be not obtained, you should apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and scientific mode of treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure.

Cure at Home.

Persons at a distance may be cured at home, by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms, length of time the disease has continued, and have medicine promptly forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions for use. By inclosing $10 in coin, in a registered letter, through the Post Office or through Wells, Fargo & Co.

A package of medicine will be forwarded by express to any part of the Union.

Persons writing to the Doctor will please state the name of the paper they see this advertisement in.

Private entrance on Commercial street.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address: DR. J. F. GIBBON,
fe18-1y P. O. Box 1957, San Francisco, Cal.

PSYCHOMANCY!

Any lady or gentleman can make $1,000 a month, secure their own happiness and independence by reading Psychomancy, Fascination or Soul Charming, 400 pages. Full instructions to use this power over men or animals at will, how to Mesmerize, become Trance or Writing Mediums, Divination, Spiritualism, Alchemy, Philosophy of Omens, and Dreams, Brigham Young's Harem, Guide to Marriage, etc.; 200,000 sold. Sent by mail in cloth for $1 25; paper covers $1 00. The Philadelphia Star speaking of the book says its author is Herbert Hamilton, B. A., the celebrated Psychological lecturer, and the publisher, T. W. Evans, one of the oldest established Perfumers and Publishers in the city, the mention of whose name is a sufficient guarantee of the merits of the work. Mr. Evans has spent $60,000 already, in advertising and getting out this extraordinary book. Skeptics in Psychology read and be convinced of this wonderful occult power.

NOTICE.—Any person willing to act as Agent will receive a sample copy FREE. As no capital is required, all desirous of genteel employment should send for the work, inclosing 10 cents for postage, to T. W. EVANS, 41 S. Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa. ap6-3m

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WANTED AGENTS.

Seventy-five to two hundred dollars per month everywhere, male and female, to introduce the Genuine Improved Common Sense Family Sewing Machine. This machine will stitch, hem, fell, tuck, bind, braid, cord, quilt and embroider in a most superior manner. Price, only $15. Fully warranted for five years. We will pay $1,000 for a machine that will sew a stronger, more beautiful or more elastic seam than ours. It makes the "Elastic Lock Stitch." Every second stitch can be cut, and still the cloth cannot be pulled apart without tearing it. We pay agents $75 to $200 per month and expenses, or a commission from which twice that amount can be made.

For Circulars and Terms, apply to or address,
C. BOWERS & CO.,
436 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAUTION.—Do not be imposed upon by other parties palming off worthless cast-iron machines under the same name or otherwise. Ours is the only genuine and really practicable cheap machine manufactured. ap15-3m

---

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,

Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Stage **Line**

To Cacheville, Cache Creek and BUCKEYE,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS AND EXPRESS.

The Stage for Cache Creek and Buckeye leaves Woodland at 8 o'clock M. on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

For Cacheville, Stage leaves Woodland daily—Monday, Wednesday and Friday on arrival of the Cars; Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 8 o'clock A. M.

Returns from all points same day.

oc2-1f A. S. HOUSE, Proprietor.

JOHN NELSON.

The fast trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at Glasscock's Livery Stables, Woodland; a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFayden's ranch, near Cottonwood, at Plainfield, and at W. Lamberts Stables in Cache Creek Cañon. For particulars see posters. [fe25-m3] W. H. PRENTISS, Agent.

$5 to $10 per Day. MEN WOMEN and GIRLS who engage in our new business make from $5 to $10 per day in their own localities. Full particulars and instructions sent free by mail. Those in need of permanent, profitable work, should address at once.
GEORGE STINSON & CO.,
fe18-3m Portland, Maine.